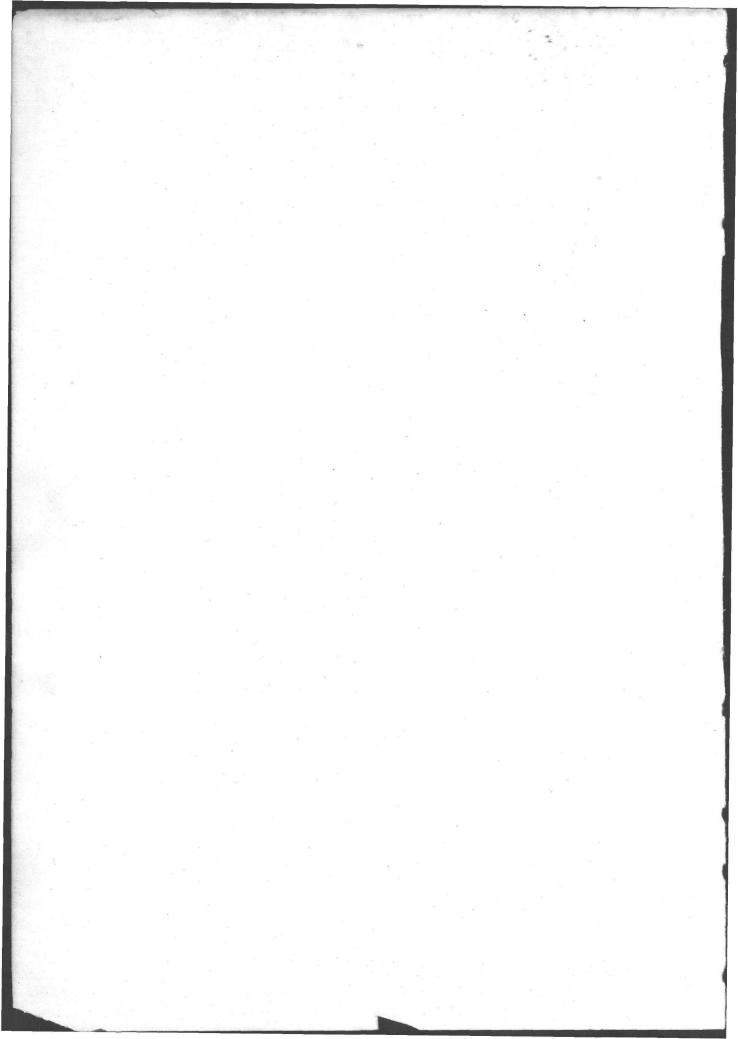
The story of the 27th DIVISION



OF this edition but three hundred ninety-eight copies were printed and bound in leather.

This set is number 10

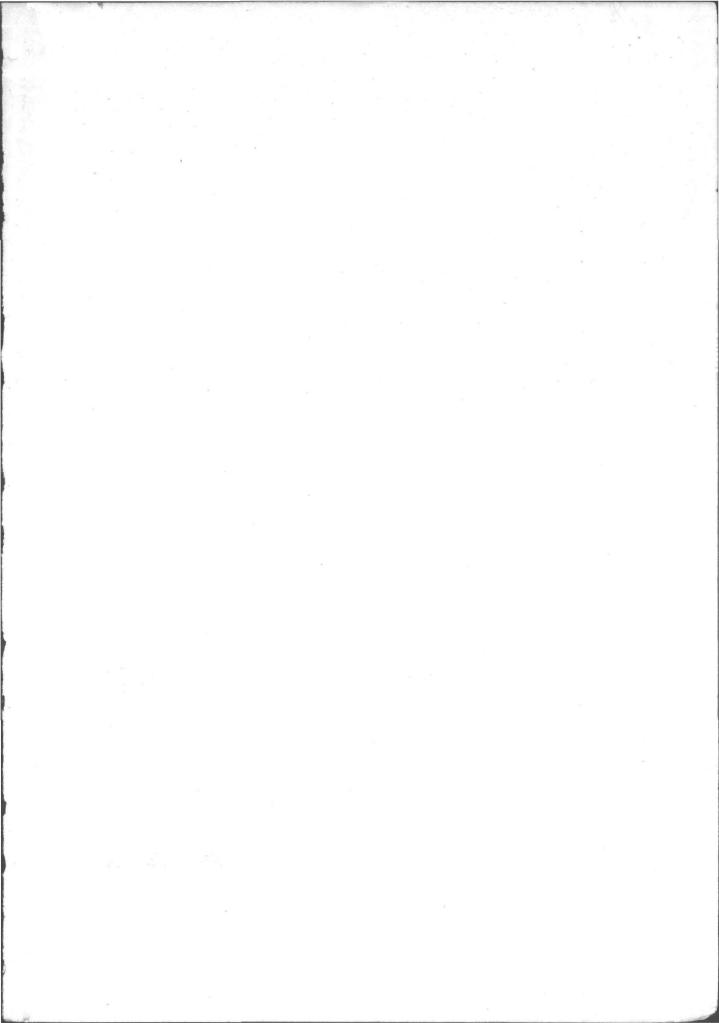
Stone 1st 1921

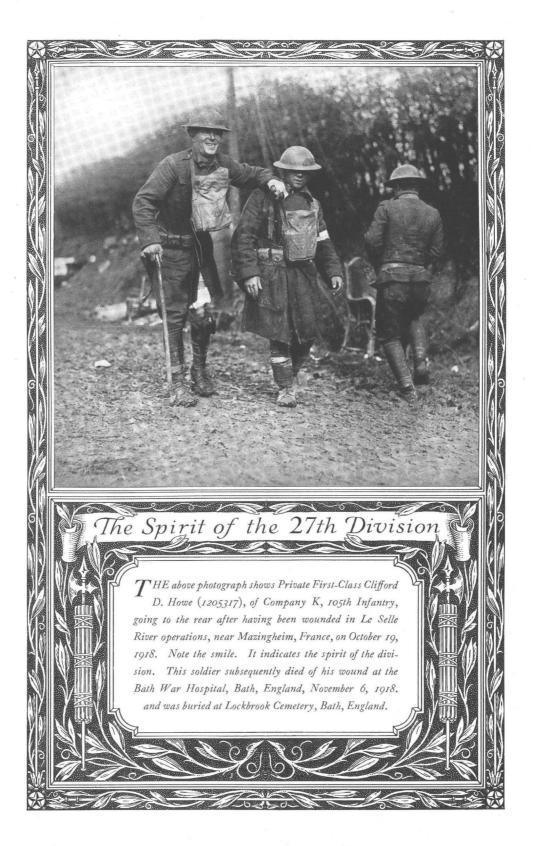
Major General

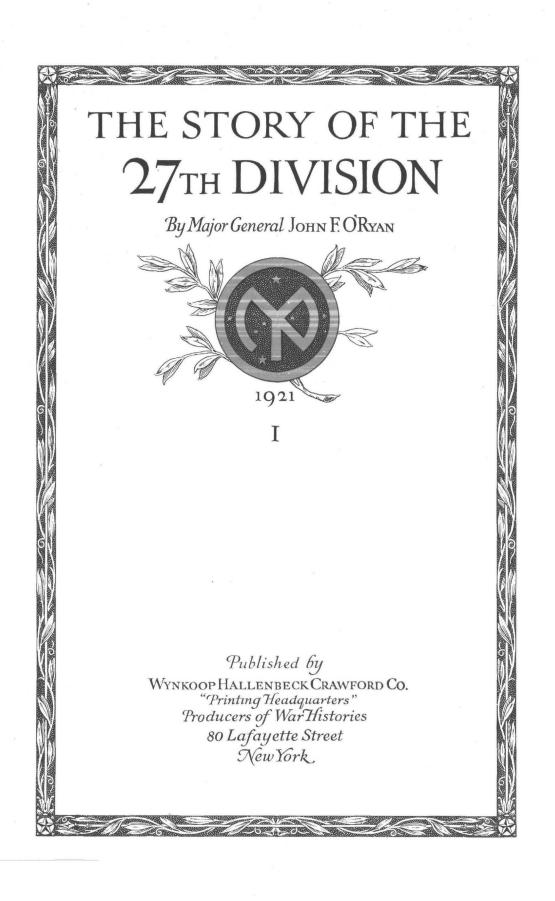
Caifune 7th 1952, I paw this book R.C. Brook

John F. Migar Mijn Gen & Reti





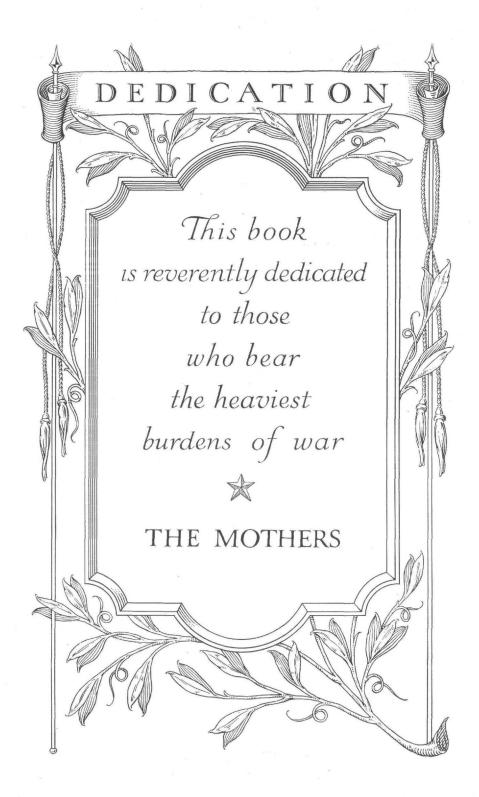


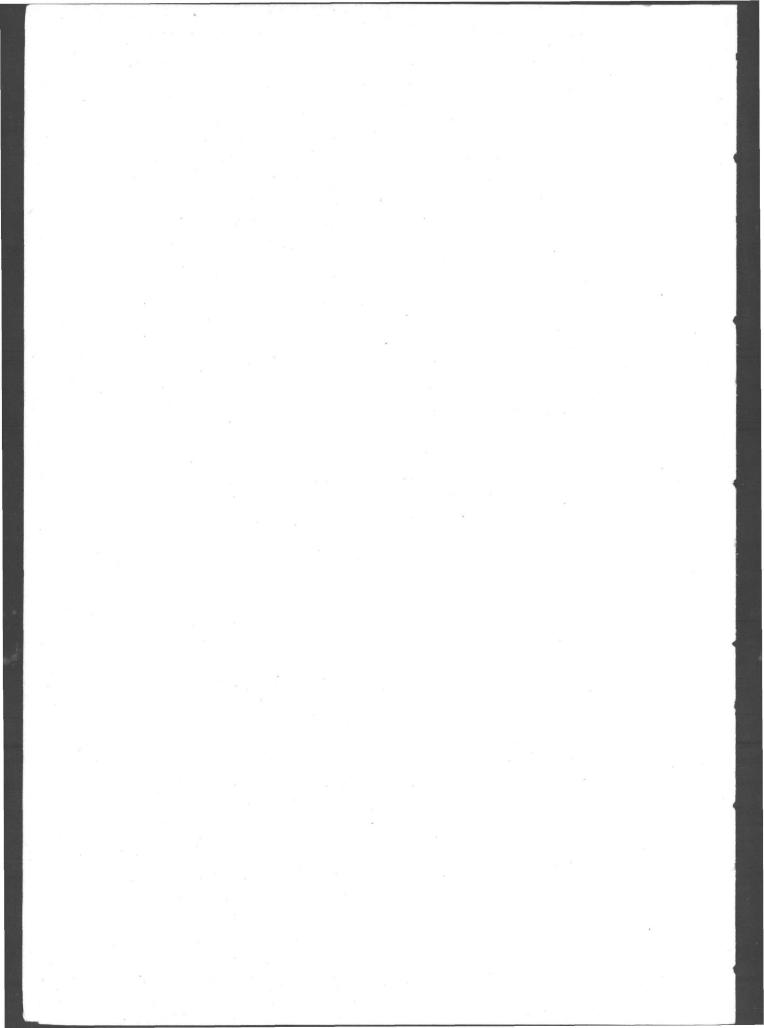


Copyright 1921, by JOHN F. O'RYAN New York



Wynkoop Hallenbeck Crawford Co. "Printing Headquarters" Printers and Binders 80 Lafayette Street, New York City





FOREWORD

Upon the return of the 27th Division from its service abroad, and even before its return, the question of the history of its activities and achievements was discussed. It became evident that numerous histories would be written, some of them histories of regiments and many of them histories of companies. Some of these have since appeared. The officers and men of our division were proud of their record. Their families and their friends desired the opportunity to read in authoritative and connected manner an account of the division's war activities. There seemed to exist an impression that this should be done with the least possible delay. Other divisions upon their return had produced and published divisional histories. It seemed to me that if a real history of the division were to be written it would be essentially a military history and, therefore, should include an accurate statement of operations, supported by official maps, orders and instructions. To attempt to write such a history within a few months' time was obviously impracticable. An examination of the histories of other divisions, which appeared shortly after their return, indicated that they had been hastily prepared. Accordingly, when I determined to write the history of the division. I concluded to collect and arrange the data with care and to take whatever time might be necessary for the writing of the story, irrespective of other considerations.

Of course, a history written in the unattractive language of a military report of operations obviously would not be satisfactory to the men of the division and their friends. And so I have tried to prepare the history in a way that will present the story in interesting fashion to the average reader, making reference to the more technical side of our activities in the form of orders, reports, maps and other official papers, which may be found in the appendices.

9

JOHN F. O'RYAN, Major General.

September 1, 1921.

Acknowledgment is made to my secretary, Captain James A. Walsh, A. G. D., for the preparation and arrangement of the exhibits, statistics, and maps used in this work. Great industry and unremitting care to avoid errors were essential, and these qualities he contributed in the manner characteristic of him.

> JOHN F. O'RYAN, Major General.

CONTENTS

		PAGE
	Foreword	9
I.	The Origin of the New York Division	13
II.	Preparatory Service on the Mexican Border	17
III.	Guarding Public Utilities at the Outbreak of War	45
IV.	Mobilization for the World War	49
V.	Organization of Camp Wadsworth	61
VI.	General O'Ryan's Tour of Observation with the British and French Armies in 1917	71
VII.	Reorganization of Division	85
VIII.	Life at Camp Wadsworth	99
IX.	Training of the Division for War	117
Х.	Movement Overseas	145
XI.	Training with the British	161
XII.	Service with the 3d British Army	185
XIII.	Service with the 2d British Army	195
XIV.	Battle of Vierstraat Ridge	225
XV.	Special Training in the Beauquesne Area and Preparation for the Battle of the Hindenburg Line	243
XVI.	Battle for the Outworks of the Hindenburg Line	265
XVII.	Battle for the Main Defenses of the Hindenburg Line	295
XVIII.	Enemy Retirement from Hindenburg Line, the Pursuit to Le Selle River, and Le Selle River Operations	343
XIX.	The Rest Area at Corbie	389
XX.	Le Mans Area	407

CONTENTS—Continued

PAGE

XXI.	Home-coming, Parade and Final Muster 429
XXII.	Operations of the 52d Field Artillery Brigade 443
XXIII.	Experiences of Men Taken Prisoner 489
XXIV.	Use of the Bomb and Bayonet 499
XXV.	Supply; Intelligence; Medical; Gas; Animal Casualties 523
	Exhibits 569
	War Diary
	Decorations
	Divisional Citations
	Names of Dead with Original Places of Burial1065
	Names of Men Missing in Action1091
	Cemetery List
	Casualty Statements
	Roster of Officers
	Index