4 January 10, 2006

# ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEW OF DANIEL LAWLER 

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MR. RUSSERT: Okay. This is an interview at the New York State Military Museum, Saratoga Springs, New York. The loth of January, 2006. Approximately ten a.m.

Interviewers are Wayne Clark and
Mike Russert.
MR. RUSSERT: Could you give me your full name, your date of birth, and place of birth, please?

My name is Daniel J. Lawler. I was born in Glens Falls Hospital on August the 23rd, 1925.
Q. Okay. What was your educational
background prior to entering the service?
A. I quit high school to go in the
service. And I enlisted on November the 8 th of 143 of the Marine Corp.
Q. Okay. Do you remember where you were and how you heard about Pearl Harbor?
A. Yes. I was sixteen years old. I
was at the Paramount theatre which is torn down now, in Glens Falls. About four o'clock in the afternoon the manager came down and he turned the

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lights on and they said they just bombed Pearl Harbor. We didn't know where Pearl Harbor was, but anyway.

But we all went -- the whole thing emptied out. And I ran home to ask my mother and father if they had a radio, there were no televisions at that time. So that's --.
Q. And what was your reaction and the reaction of your friends? Do you recall?
A. Excuse me?
Q. What was your reaction to this event?
A. Oh, it was something that --.
Q. I mean I know you were only
sixteen but?
A. Well, of course don't forget that stuff that -- been in war. They started the whole thing the next day, Roosevelt started the next day. And so it was kind of different. We sat up all night listening to the radio. And it was something that was a complete surprise. It was the first time that we, you know, had done this since World War I.

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Q. Okay. Now, you enlisted into the Marine Corp?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Through -- through the army.
A. That's right.
Q. Now, would you explain that? Why did that happen?
A. While I was in the hospital they dropped a can of powder in my left eye. I ended up cross-eyed. I couldn't play sports. I went to st. Mary's Academy and I couldn't play sports because of this.
Q. So, you said that you went into the draft boards and when you saw them --
A. Okay.
Q. -- they wouldn't accept you?
A. So I -- I went down to -- at seventeen years old, I went down to join the Marine Corp. And I was cross-eyed. And they said they couldn't use me. So I went -- went to the navy, and they couldn't use me. I went to the army they said when I become eighteen I would be 4 F which I did -- which I was for it.

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I had the operation on the eye, they straightened it out, and then $I$ went into the -- I enlisted into the Marine Corp.
Q. Now, why did you decide to go into the Marine Corp?
A. My brother was in the Marine Corp. It was the day after Pearl Harbor. He went into the Marine Corp and he ended up with a bad heart. He died when I was on Okinaw.
A. So I went because he was there.
Q. Okay. Where did you go for your basic training?
A. I went to Parris Islands, South Carolin.
A. It was rough down there. That's where you came from a boy to a man. They really pt you throught the mill. But everything they did there, we used in combat. If it wasn't for that, I wouldn't be here.
Q. Uh-huh. Did you receive any specialized training?
A. Yes. After that we went to North Carolin.

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A. And I received a machine gun. I went to machine gun school. And --.
Q. When -- did you specialize on any particular machine gun?
A. Yeah, the thirty caliber, the thirty caliber machine gun. The light and heavy. Now the light we used in the daytime that we could lay behind that one and lay down. But the heavy one you had to sit down. So we only used that at night.

The light machine gun you could only put three out at a time. One, two, three level, that's all. The other one was water-cooled so you could, fire it as much as you wanted.
Q. The thirty was air-cooled?
A. They both were air-cooled -- no, one was air-cooled the other one was water-cooled.
Q. Okay. Right.
Q. Did they take any other sort of crew like two or three guys to move the water-cooled around?

MR. LAWLER: No, no. The gunner and assistant gunner. We never used -- we never

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used -- we never used them together. The only time we used that was at night. So what we would do we'd come back into the $C P$, command post, and do -like runners on them, two men picked up the whole machine gun. That machine weighed ninety-eight pounds. The other one weighted thirty --sixty-three pounds.
Q. So that was a pretty heavy gun?
A. It was a heavy gun. The water --
the water -- there was a five regular water tank went with it. And the -- the jet of the gun was about -- I think it was a two gallon tank.

Of course that would make you so you could just keep firing that. But the other one you could only put two or three rounds at a time.

Sometimes we see these movies and
yeah, I get a kick out of them because you'll see they'll lay on them and you can't do that.
Q. Did that water-cooled gun, did
that have the cloth belt?
A. These are all cloth belts.

They're all cloth belts.
Q. Oh, okay.

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A. They were -- you could call it cloths, yeah --
Q. Which did you prefer? Did you have a preference?
A. -- Well we did more damage with the smaller one because that was one where you -when you moved out -- that's what you moved out in. The only time we used the -- the other one was when they attacked us at night. Because you see we sat up behind that because you don't want to sit on the front line if you had nothing. So, we used the other one.
Q. Were there any problems with either of them mechanically or?
A. No, they were a very good gun. You could drop them in the water, you could do whatever you wanted to do. They were very, very good guns. As I said they were 1918 guns. They were from World War I. That shows you how prepared we were for World War II. We used these all the way through.

MR. CLARK: Okay. How long was
your -- between your basic training and your

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specialized training, for approximately how long was that?
A. The basic training was thirteen weeks and the other training was about two or three months.
Q. All right. After you finished your machine gun training, where -- where did you go from there?
A. We went to -- we went to North Carolina, Camp Le Lejeune.
Q. Uh-huh. What did you do there?
A. But that was the machine-gun. And then from there we went to San Diego.
Q. Now when were you finally formed up into a unit?
A. Okay. The four of the guard. We went across --.
Q. Who four of you? You didn't mention them.
A. Jimmy Butterfield (phonetic spelling) lost his eyes in Okinaw.
A. And Harold Chapman (phonetic spelling) got killed. John Murray (phonetic

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spelling) from Hudson Falls got his kneecap blow off. And I got hit in the back. I broke four fingers, I broke my arm. And I received a little bit in the forehead and somewhere on the back.
Q. Was that schrapnel wounds?
A. They're schrapnel wounds. MR. RUSSERT: Now all four of you went into together?
A. The four of us went together. And I'm the only one who came back. Of course, we all -- we all got hit, and $I$ was the only one who came back.
Q. Okay. Now, when you went up to San Diego is that where you were formed into a unit or?
A. Well, no. No, no.
Q. What was that?
A. No, we -- we went -- there
were -- there were replacement battalions they called us.
Q. Oh, okay.
A. And then we went into -- we went
into New Caledonia (phonetic spelling). And from

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New Caledonia they -- they we were shipped to Pavuzi Island (phonetic spelling) which was a stationary for the 1st Marine Division which just came back from Britain. They fought in China, they fought in the Guadalcanal and New Britain and then we joined them.
Q. Now, all four of you were signed there together then?
A. Yeah, with two different outfits.
Q. Okay.
A. They -- two of us were assigned to the fifth regiment the other two were signed to the first regiment.
Q. Okay. How were you received as replacements? Did the --?
A. Well they -- they -- they -- we were -- we were -- we were boots more or less. And they were good -- they were good guys. You know we -- of course you always pick on the guys coming and we did do it too we they came in. But we are we got along.
Q. Did you get any specialized training while you were there, like some of the

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veterans and so on? Did they?
A. They always looked forward to anybody that was in combat, you looked forward to them because you figure that they came through it, maybe you had a chance to go through it so that's what we -- we always looked forward to the old guys. They told us to do something, we did it, because they've been through it.
Q. About how long were you there before you went out -- into the invasion of Peleliu (phonetic spelling).
A. We were there about three or four months. And $I$ went -- then $I$ was -- I went in -- I went into -- I got an LST an Landing Short Tank. And I was assigned to a tractor. And I was the first assault wave at Fort Peleliu. And it was bad going in there, yelling and screaming and hollering. And we moved out and paid dearly for moving out.

And then when we got to the airstrip, there was a tank there, a Japanese tank. And I remember I got up and I looked in there and what I saw you wouldn't want -- I wouldn't talk

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about that. I couldn't even put it on paper, it was real bad.

And so -- the next day about noon time, we started to cross the airfield. And there were machine guns firing and rifles, everything was real bad. We were receiving a lot of fire and. I was running and all of a sudden $I$ just -- I just went forward naturally and the airfield and when I woke up I pulled my hand back and it was all bloody.

And a corp man and he took my hand up and -- then I started to get up, he said you've been hit in the back too so, of course they gave me morphine right off the bat. So they had to tag me and I went back to the hospital ship and went back to Guadalcanal. And waited until the first regiment came back to Pavuzi again. And then I rejoined them.
Q. How long were you in the
hospitals?
A. Well, I stayed there a long time because we had to wait until Okinawa -- Peleliu was over and they'd get back there. So, I was in there

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about two or three months, maybe more. I -- I was -- I was better before that.
Q. Was that a mortar that wounded you?
A. No, no it was a -- I believe it was an artillery piece because $I$ could hear -- I could hear just before $I$ could hear it going over. And I think that's what it was because it -- that's kind of close, that's all I remember, just going forward. It hit behind me.

MR. RUSSERT: All right. What was your care like in the hospital?
A. Well, they were very good. The nurses were good. They -- we -- they were very good. Of course in the Marine Corp, we were attached to the neighbor, part of the navy so all the hospitals were navy, parts of the navy.
Q. Was your unit pretty well cut up by then?
A. Yes, we were all disbanded, $I$ know, but $I$ really can't think of it right now, five thousand wounded, two thousand got killed, probably out of twenty thousand men. We killed ten

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thousand.

We figured that Peleliu buried all of us, Americans and Japanese it was something else. Of course the navy did lose men too. It was bad.
Q. Okay. After your release from the hospital to rejoin your unit, what happened then?
A. Well, we trained there and then we got ready for Okinawa. And when we got to Okinawa then again $I$ was in the first wave Okinawa. It was different. We hit the middle part of the island and we had no -- they weren't there. So we all marched right in it was perfect.

The marines swung north, the army
swung south. We -- there was nothing in the north so we waited. And then the army ran into them going south. And so the -- they wanted -- they wanted our tanks, we said no. We go as a unit. So we went down and beefed up the army. And we had Shuri castle, the sixth division tried to go through Naha. Naha is a pretty, pretty big city. And we could see it from Shuri castle.

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And it was bad. So they pulled up I think it was -- roughly, I think it was about three battle ranges. They start about that. When they got done they leveled the whole city. They walked right across it.
Q. And you said there was a civilian population there. What -- how did they relate to the Japanese?
A. Well, there were Japanese.
Q. Right.
A. That's there mainland -- that was there --
Q. Yeah.
A. -- but what they would do, the Japanese -- we'll call them mainlanders, they took all of the -- they'd take the chickens and they'd take anything. They wouldn't pay for nothing. Now what we did, we bought
everything. If we took anything from them, we paid them. And they -- we got good with them. But they did not like the -- they were Japanese but they did not like army.

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there, at one time we were thinking it was over. They'd been -- that island was about -- that island was sixteen miles long and about three or four miles wide. Okinawa.
Q. How long were at Okinawa?
A. I fought -- I fought in Okinawa ninety-eight days. And we were out of there about two months after that. From there we went into Peking, China.
Q. Now, in Okinawa were you there any of the night attacks against your unit at all?
A. Oh yes. They -- they used to pull recon at night and everything. They -- they loved to -- they loved the night fighting. We could -- we could hold our own. Why do that when you got a rifle? So -- so when they pulled back we attacked -- we just fired them up because there was no reason for it.
Q. Now, just thinking about it, other than the machine gun, did you carry another weapon with you?
A. No -- yes, oh yes, oh yeah a carbine. I carried a carbine.

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Q. You did? Okay.
A. But if you became a sergeant you carried a pistol. A gunner assistant carried a pistol. And the three ammunition carriers carried a carbine.
Q. Okay. Are there any other remembrances you have from being in Okinawa that you want to talk about?
A. Yeah. When was over maybe. After it was over with, we set up a worship place and the Okinawa girls used to wash our clothes for us. And every time we walked by there they would holler. What the heck is that? So, I got a hold of an interpreter. And he laughed. He says, it's your curly hair, he says they've never -- they don't have -- men don't have curly hair. It wasn't curly, it was wavy but they called it curly hair. So I thought that was kind of funny.
Q. Now did you leave before or after the typhoon that struck?
A. No, we run -- we rode that out when the typhoon struck. Okay. I'll go back a little bit. While $I$ was on Okinawa they bombed,

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they -- they dropped atomic bomb. This wasn't written up to us. It started -- it started a tidal wave. And when it hit Okinawa we were rocking pretty good. Oh, we were sitting -- I was sitting in the -- I was writing a letter home in the evening hours of the afternoon, and I felt oozy and I thought maybe it was my malaria coming back.

And I looked up and the lanterns are going back and forth. So this whole island's rocking. I thought when it got to Australia ten, fifteen -- fifteen foot waves came right up. They -- they didn't write too much about that though.
Q. Now, how did you feel when you heard about the dropping the atomic bombs?
A. Very good. We were scheduled to go into -- to the main land of Japan December the 25 th (indiscernible) that's what we're going to do. But they dropped the atomic bomb, they dropped a second one and it was over.

When World War -- when the war
was over in Europe we were on the lines. And they ended the war was over we felt pretty good. But

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that wasn't helping us too much. Until after the whole thing was over.
Q. Now, did you ever witness any of the kamikaze attacks on the ships?
A. All the time. All the time,
yeah. They were -- they were -- they were real bad. They took an awful licking in the -- the navy took an awful licking there.

And -- oh by the way when we hit -- when they hit Okinawa, we went up onto the airfield and there was a kamikaze plane there that hadn't been taken off. I couldn't get into it. We had a little Italian guy, he was a short guy, he -he got into it through -- he was rolled up in it, so how they ever got into these $I$ don't know. They -- where -- where they took off with those, the -- the wheels stayed down. The wheels stay on the ground. There were no wheels. They had -- they had -- they were all gone.

If -- if they didn't hit a ship, they were gone anyway because there was no way they could land without the wheels. The wheels stayed down.

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Q. Oh really?
A. Yes. We looked at that, there was -- we figured how they -- well, we had a couple kids, they looked pretty good. And we figured out, they were very smart. The whole front of that thing was all solid shells. They hit one into the --.

But we were going on our way up, and the objection was we were in the middle of the course and they brought the -- they brought us out to ship not an aircraft carrier. The assistant had both sides taken it right off, the kamikaze planes.

MR. RUSSERT: Now your friend
from Glens Falls that went in with you, Jim Butterfield, he lost his vision in Okinawa. Were you aware of that at the time --
A. No.
Q. -- I know he was in a different unit over there?
A. There were two different units. And after it was over with -- after it was over with I went to -- to see how they were. And so I walked up to Butterfield's chambers or where his

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place was and nobody said a word and I says, I just looked around he had both eyes blown out so -- so then $I$ went to Chapman's I said take care of yourself so it was a pretty rough time.
Q. Okay. After you left Okinawa where did you end up?
A. Okay. Okay. While I was Okinawa the war was over. And I had enough points -- I had ninety, you had to have a hundred and ten -- you had to have ninety-eight, and $I$ had a hundred and ten points so $I$ was able to come home.

So they put a list up, I wasn't on there. None of us were on there. So what happened is, the guys that came over to relieve us had -- they had families with children, of course they -- they had more points than we did so they just put them -- went back. So we had to go to Peking, China after that. And we had killed -- we had people killed and they were the communists.

We ran into Kanchun. The first regiment went into Tuisett. The fifth regiment went into Peking which was the capital. It was a pretty big -- pretty big place there.

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But the communist would bother us pretty good. But Okinawa -- we got out at Peking the airstrip. We lined up the planes on the air strips, straight line one time but they started to attack us. We could hear them coming. So they lined them up, it was at night. And -- so the pilots got into them, they started them up. And we put the tails up and there's fifty caliber's -there were three -- there were six fifty caliber's, three in each wing. They were just traversing. We picked them up because they were on the ground. We picked them up we just kept traversing we figured we killed about fifteen hundred more. And they never bothered us after that. There were no problems. That took care of that. Of course $I$ came home a short time after that.
Q. So how long did you spend in China approximately?
A. I spent about -- let's see, I went in there in -- five, six months something like that. And I come out -- in January I come out.
Q. How were you accepted by the --

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the Chinese people?
A. Very good. Oh yeah. Of course they were -- they were in a civil war, you know? We went in to get rid of the Japs too, that's another thing. So they had -- the Japanese they had Stukas. That was part of the -- the deal. Of course we had get off Guam so we went in.

As a navel officer whose coming down the street and he walked by me and I hollered, "Do you speak English?" "Yes." I said, "Get back here." I said you didn't salute me. So he pulled up his saber. So I didn't answer him. So he's got this saber so reached for the saber and he jumped, I said I have --. You've got to stay there until I do.

So I took the saber and I took it off, and I ran out to a Catholic University there, it was about four or five miles outside the city so I took that out and I gave it to one of those guys. The next day the officer came into our barracks he said -- of course that's why I -- And he said he's the one who took my saber. I said, $I$ don't know what he's talking about, they

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couldn't find it. The Captain says you got it? Yes, I have. So I carried that home and on a clear slip he said if somebody's got more seniority than I have, Captain. He says they can take it.

So he had the Lieutenant Colonel sign it for me. So sure enough when $I$ got on board ship I had it wrapped up so they couldn't see it while $I$ was carrying it. And the port ship captain said show it to him you better read the clear slip, sir. I said, you've got more authority than that.
Q. When were you discharged?
A. I was discharged on February

14th, 1946.
Q. And do you ever make use of the G.I. bill?
A. Yes, I -- I finished high school. I went back, finished high school. I was very proud of it. I was thirty -- I was twenty-three years old.
Q. How did you feel being in there with all the young kids?
A. It was all right. We -- we got along. Of course they all -- they thought we were

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God I guess because you see World War II, let me back over a little bit about this war business.

World War II, the American suffered gasoline was rationed. You got three gallons a week. Tires were rationed. Cigarettes were rationed. Meat was rationed. Eggs were rationed. Everything was rationed so the American people fell a little bit.

That's why when we came home we were treated like Gatsby because they knew what war was. But in Korea and Vietnam, I was here and I didn't know there was a war on. And I don't think anybody else did either.

That's why I think the guys when they came back were treated the way they were. This is the answer I give to the guys. I believe this is true. Since -- since World War II nobody's saw it talk to people now. If you were rationed, you couldn't get this. Forget it. It was rationed.
Q. Okay. Did you ever make any other use of the G.I. bill?
A. Yes, $I$ used it for my taxes at my

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house. I -- I -- when $I$ came -- I came down and I went into the what do you say -- I probably could have gotten a pension but $I$ wouldn't do it. These things don't bother thank God they don't. To this day I'm eighty years old, it's never bothered me and I did not receive a pension. I didn't want one. I still don't want one.

There were too many guys that didn't deserve it that got it. So I never applied for a pension but $I$ could have. But why should I?
Q. Did you ever make use of the

52-20 club?
A. Yes, I did in high school. A year and a half -- a year and a half in high school. But with the 52 --.
Q. Now, was that unemployment?
A. Yeah. I -- I had some fun with that one, yes. I did use that. I filled out the application and it said what did you earn in the previous year? And I said killed Japs. And he said well you -- didn't do anything so he tore it up. I said I wouldn't tear it up, that's a Government paper you're tearing up. Unless you're

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going to make another one, you better not tear it up. Well he said we haven't got to accept -that's your problem. I'm ready, willing, and able. So I got all of it. Jimmy Butterfield came home so -- I said come on Jimmy, we'll get you unemployment. I can't do that. Yes, you can. So he came in and he asked -- he asked Jimmy about the same so he says, well I says he paints. I walk in and I put Jimmy to help out. I said well, Jimmy get over here, you're blind. I said are you ready, willing, able to work? Well, he paints houses. He what? I said he paints houses. Show him how, Jim. Oh he says, I -- I take the paint brush and draw a line, put my finger there, and I go on. He says, we won't -- we can't hire you we'll pay him. So he got his fifty-two too.
Q. Did you join any veterans
organizations?
A. Yes, I brought -- I bought -- I was a Charter member of the Marine Corp league. I'm a -- I belong to the commandant of that. I belong to the VFW and American Legion. Both of those, active in both of them.

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Q. How do you think your time in the service changed or had an affect on your life?
A. Well, as I said before, unless you're over there, thank God what we've got here. If you see what I see, you'd -- you would argue about nothing. So I think that -- that part did good for me.
Q. Okay. You have some things that you brought to show us?
A. Okay. Now, how do you want to do this?
Q. Okay, just you know, pull out each item one at a time.
A. Okay. Are you sure about these? Okay.
Q. Yeah, you can talk about them.
A. Okay. These are Japanese flags. They weren't folded like this but they were folded at an angle. It was -- there's a little string here. It was tied around their necks. They all wore these around their necks, the Japanese soldiers did.

MR. RUSSERT: Now, where did you

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get these?
A. I took them off of them.
Q. Where? Okinawa?
A. Oh, all of this is Okinawa.
Q. Okay.
A. It was --.
Q. That's right. I just wanted to
make sure.
A. This is another one. I -this -- this poor guy, they made this one, as you can see they sewed a service to it. This is something sewed to it.
Q. They actually had those tied around their necks?
A. They had pull -- you know, they could pull them. They -- they did pull -- they had a pullover on and they had these tied around their necks.
Q. Oh that one -- those are -that's blood stains and everything?
A. These -- I just --
Q. Okay.
A. -- these are bloodstains, I

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couldn't get them out. This is -- let's see here. Now this is my uniform here. I
have another.
MR. RUSSERT: If you'd hold them
up?
A. Okay.

MR. RUSSERT: A little longer so
that Wayne can focus on them.
A. This was the -- this was the --
is that right there?
Q. Yeah, that's fine.
A. This was a display at the

American Theater -- the -- the American Legion in Hudson Falls. They did the upstairs over and they they call it the Pearl Harbor. So this is on display there. I had this. Now this is a larger picture that I had.

MR. RUSSERT: So, what is the sword on the top?
A. This here is army Summari's

Saber. I took this off of a Japanese officer at the lines. They used -- they actually used these in combat. This is a twenty-five caliber rifle.

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The serial number is four on it. It's been stamped but $I$ was told by experts. It's worth quite a bit of money. The -- the -- because they only made four of them.

If they used -- in which they did
later, because they went from thirty caliber to a twenty-five caliber, so the rest of them were machine guns because this was four because there was only about four of these made.

This is a Japanese Naval Officer
Saber I picked up in Peking, China. This one looked like when I first got out.

MR. RUSSERT: So that's in 1945?
1946?
A. I think that's '43.

MR. RUSSERT: '43?
A. -- in '43.

MR. RUSSERT: Oh, okay, I'm
sorry, sir.
around?
Q. Yeah, maybe. Maybe do like a
highland fling.

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MR. RUSSERT: Okay.
A. Now we be, horn have to start on this.
Q. Yes. Yes.
A. These are just -- these are post cards sent from Parris Island, just a bunch of post cards.

This was -- this is when I was down on Parris Island. This was on Okinawa. This is on Parris Island. These two are Parris Island. This was in Life Magazine. Written by Thomas Lee 1944. This is another picture -- this -- this guy here was shell shocked. MR. RUSSERT: Now, what's the story behind that?
A. Okay. This -- this was a

Christmas card given to me -- given to us on Peleliu Island in 1944. Christmas card and it was given by the general. And this was the menu.

These are Japanese soldiers but I took them off the -- do you notice one thing about these? They're never smiling. None of these are smiling. Just very -- very strict.

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This is the only marine $I$ got. He got a -- anchor on his head so $I$ could distinguish.
Q. Now, these were taken off dead Japanese soldiers?
A. Dead soldiers, right. This was -- this -- this was Okinawa kids in training. You see, school.
Q. You took that off the wall in school? You said wall of a school?
A. A kid must have did this with crayons. But I did it because of the flag, the Japanese flag. These are civilians. These are Okinawa civilians. They were Japanese a hundred percent because Japanese. The people from the mainland, the soldiers didn't treat them very properly, so they didn't like them.
Q. Now, how did you get those photographs?
A. I found them -- I found them in houses and things like that.

Okay. This is a -- this is a

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girl's school. This is a -- this is a Japanese Okinawa map, a military map. I turned it in and $I$ put my name on it, that's why I got it back. These were recon a sources so they could use them, I took them off at one of their headquarters.

This is the same thing. Ernie Pile killed right there.
Q. Now, what was the story you had about this Bernie Pile?
A. Okay. Ernie Pile, we were going from the north to the south. There was an old man standing -- or sitting at a wall and he was writing on a pad. And I said to him, are you writing a book old man? He said yes. He says, what's your name? I said Daniel Lawler. He says where are you from? He says Glens Falls, New York. So somebody asked me who it was, I said oh, some old guy.

So, that night the sergeant said to me do you know who that guy was? I said no. Ernie Pile. Of course he was a War corresponded he always wanted to be in the Marine Corp. But two days after that he got killed. As a matter of fact we took that back.

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This is -- these are some of the souvenirs I got.
Q. Now those are the two flags?
A. Those are the two flags I
referred to. The two flags. There's a rifle for with this stuff.
Q. Now tell us how -- how did you get all this back? Back to the states?
A. Okay. We got -- we got along pretty good with the Seabees so $I$ went over to them and I said can you build me a box to put all these rifles and stuff in? He said yes. He went back so he did.

So I took over to the post
office -- you can't ship that on the boat, you've got to have clear slips and everything else. I said, well there's the clear slips and I'll put them right in with them. And he says I guess we can do it. So I shipped them all by freight. The whole thing. Parcel Post.
Q. So you sent out two rifles, two swords --?
A. I had two rifles, I had one saber

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in there and the two flags were in there. Three or four pads were in there. And just about everything but that one saber I carried home.
Q. I imagine the post office must have been cursing you after having to carry that to your house?
A. Yeah, I imagine. They were pretty heavy.

This was a picture of China, this was -- this is the cemetery on Okinawa. When we came -- when we got -- the four of us made a peace pack that if anyone else got killed we'd go to the parents. John Murray didn't want to do it. So, I go to the funeral myself, we went to see Chappy's mother and father.

And they -- they wanted to bring him home, I said, no, because he was pretty rough shape. So I said, I talked them into leaving him. But then they moved him from here to -- to Pearl Harbor so they brought him home, so they did bring him home and bury him, he was buried in cemetary. These are -- these are Gods. This was in here. This was in here. Now, to us

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this is a medal but to them this is God. There was a difference you know? You know, there was no heaven no hell, this was -- this was it. This is another religion. They -- they can -- this they carried, they were all in their pockets.

These are just -- these are Japanese post cards.
Q. Again you got these off dead Japanese?
A. Japanese, yes.

That's a war bond. It must have been a pretty big city.
Q. Did most of the soldiers in -- or marines in your unit collect souvenirs?
A. Yeah, we did, we did. Some collected more, some collected things that I wouldn't collect, teeth and stuff like that. I didn't like to do that. This must have been a pretty big city.

This is -- these are Japanese. Now, this is Japanese war bond. I've been going to three or four meetings and nobody's ever seen one. That's what it is, a

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Japanese war bond.
Q. Now did you.-- did you pick that up in Japan or in Okinawa?
A. No, in Okinawa. This is all

Okinawa. This is all -- this is money -- now, this is Japanese money but it was written in English so we think that these people must have been on -- on the -- the Philippines. Not sure.

This is China money. This is a thousand dollars. At one time it was equaled to twenty-five cents, maybe the next day it's fifty cents. Change a five dollar bill you couldn't put it in your pocket. I sent a guy back with this, and they keep changing their minds so much, they wouldn't take it because they thought it was counterfeit.

This is China money -- this is China money but this is -- this is I don't know. This is our money. They paid us this way. But because they didn't want our money floating around. But they didn't take it so they took it back from us. But I kept one. MR. RUSSERT: It's what they

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A. That's right. That's right. MR. RUSSERT: MPC's.
A. Yeah. But they had to take them all back because they wouldn't take it. Even the let there own was gone. No because this is -- this is another story itself. This is a Bed Island. This is where the American's first met the Japanese was an island just off of Okinawa and $I$ was on the island. The Japanese colony coming in with the stripes with the marks on it. They had army with communists you know.

This right here is when they first came, right here. I was set up with the machine gun over here. And my captain says one of these guys officer Brigadier, we figured they were all officers. So that's why we did that. So -but they weren't so from here they got onto this plane. This is -- see him signing the peace treaty when he committed Hari Kari got back. And here he is getting onto our plane, right here.
Q. Oh these -- now this is in China?
A. This is on Okinawa. Okinawa.

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I'm talking about Okinawa.
Q. Oh, they're surrendering there?
A. They're surrendering --
Q. Okay.
A. -- this first place -- this is the first place Okinawa this is the first we've got. They never post this anywhere. I found it in a -- I found it in a tape and I've got them all about this. But before $I$ heard only once or twice, it's sensitive. I don't know why they've kept it quiet but they never post it too much. So it's kind of different.

Here's your -- here's your clear slips though. When I -- when I got into -- when I got into New York City with this Japanese saber two New York police got me at the train station, they put me in this room and there was -- there was a chief of -- the New York Chief of Police was there and about five or six officers.

The state was there, the state was there, Major Don O'Brien and they opened it up. And they said you can't have this. They said, you can't have a weapon over something. I said, I got

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a clear slip. What do you mean and I showed them one of these. They called, oh you can't touch it. It's a good thing because they would have taken it. This was when we got to China. This is China pictures. I got some of these trucks and everything. That's a Japanese truck.

MR. RUSSERT: So you used some of the Japanese equipment?
A. Yeah -- yeah, they are of China. China.

> MR. RUSSERT: Now, did you ever hear of Japanese soldiers being rearmed to help against the Communists?
A. Oh yeah, well yeah. They took off -- well, what happened was, when we first went in there, that night two marines got killed. So, we took off. And we took care of quite a few of them and the rest of them took off to the hills. But they were frightened of Chinese Communists all the time, in the hills, of course they were leaving us alone. So, they were -- they were -- so -.. Of course then they didn't go home. Because they stayed over there.

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This was on the front lines. That's me. You see $I$ dressed up as a Chinese gear just to be funny.

These -- oh this -- this is a Catholic University in Peking, China. They were about eight or nine miles outside of the city. This fellow here, his father and mother went to China was in the Communist territory so he was -had to leave the school.

So I went to the school and I put him through high school, through college, his last college, everything, his food, the whole thing. That cost me six dollars.

This is what -- these are just pictures of myself.

MR. RUSSERT: Now, where were those taken?
A. This is -- this is taken here, this is home. This is home.

MR. RUSSERT: Oh, that's your scene?
A. Yes. Okay. This is home right here. He was in the fifth regiment and we were

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coming home together.
This is -- this is the forbidden city of Peking China. Back in the olden days this is where -- okay. Back in the olden days way before we got -- I got -- we got there, a man could have as many wives and girlfriends as he wants.

And so they were never allowed to work with them. A woman in China in them days were nothing. The wives were -- the wives walked behind them. And the girlfriends walked on the left. The husbands walked on the right. And then he could have -- what happened is he couldn't afford them so he had this home. China's got so many people but this is what's started the whole thing.

MR. RUSSERT: Now, were you able to purchase these?
A. Yes. Yes, I purchased these. These were post cards. Oh yes, I did see the big wall. I got to the big wall. It was quite -quite a thing too in China.

This is just a -- this is from the Catholic University, just a -- a - Okay. Here we go. Two bucks, I can't read it but anyway the

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whole thing came two vodka one orange three hundred and seventy-five dollars. Their money. Not ours. This is something that they taught. This is a marching song with the fifth regiment. It was a very good marching song. And this guy just died here not too many years ago.

These are my dog tags. When you die what they usually do, the government keeps one and they send one home.

This is my pass in China. This
is a write-up in the paper in China when I came home.

Do you know what that is? You probably do. You see what happened was, when we got discharged there were so many going and so many coming, that we put this on a uniform so that they would know that we're discharged and they'll ask us for papers, that's why we kept them out. So, this is a first marine division pass.

This is another story. Paul
Douglas. This is my discharge. Here's my -here's my draft card papers, draft cards. When I was up at Okinawa, the

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captain sent me up with an old guy. He said, I'm setting you up with an old guy, take it easy on him. So, this guy come up, he's fifty --fifty-seven years old. And I go, gee old man, you being a father, picked on him. So he stayed with us. And so he'd get his mail -- we used to get his mail $I$ used to get his mail and all this stuff from his wife.

So, one night -- so he's writing one time, he's writing a letter. And he said to me, he said Danny, what do you want to tell the president? I said president who? President Roosevelt. He was alive at the time. You tell him we are over here tell him this and this and that. You know he's writing it all down.

And I asked Messini what he thought, well, he don't know how to make spaghetti. And so he asked somebody else. So, he folded the thing up, put it in an envelope and walked away. What's a matter with him? He said, he's getting even with us because we were kidding about the wife and all that stuff you know.

The guy come up real angry a

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 couple days after that or a week after that he says where's Douglas? The old man's right there, sir. He had water. So he opened the water and he said, "Damn." The president said he's sorry and put this, that, and the other thing. Come on over here. You ain't got no letter from the President. Yes, I have. And he says no.Later the President of the United

States "wholly dip." He said you guys are pretty stupid. I said what's the matter? He says, "I'm fifty-eight years old, what am I doing in the Marine Corp?" I says, "That's right, how could he be in the marine corps at fifty-seven years old."

He's Senator Paul Douglas of Illinois and I wrote Roosevelt's speeches, I could have gone right to the bookies. He's lieutenant colonel bookies table.

And so my wife and I went down
there to see him. We went down -- we were going to -- I was going to Florida. We stopped down and this is his card he gave me. He signed it. And we all went to see him. He took us out -- he took us all over. We did everything down there.

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This is my Alfie pack in here.
This is the paper of what we came in the first division and sixth division. We came back to the states.

That was the paper from the fist and sixth Division. This is a write-up in the paper I believe. Yeah.

This is a write-up that was in my father's City Hart Brass Works he worked for them and this is a write-up. I wrote my -- I went over to the chapel one time and I sat down. And I'm not very good at the writing but $I$ sketched -- etched this out. And that was a poem. And my mother was pretty bad she more or less did a lot of work at it. So she didn't use it, but this is what happened. And I said I would never do another one.

And my wife had -- But that was dedicated to him. And when $I$ wrote it at his grave and I took pictures of that grave and brought it home to his mother and father too.

When -- when -- when we -- the --
all these guys got killed over there. We still had our honor guard. That was in China. This is a --

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These are just -- this is the -this is the people that were -- that's the a -this is the MIA -- that was the amount of people that were missing after World War II. If you receive -- if you receive a purple heart, the state of New York also issues you another -- this is a medal. Okay.

Right after the war -- right after the war was over, we -- they started the New York State Guard. So I tried it. And this is my discharge from the state guard. They -- they -they came in the next day and they were gone, right out of here. The next day they were gone. So we started the state guard. So I got discharged from the state guard. This is discharged, I was seventeen years old. This is just like a regular army. The dates are in there somewhere. This is Walkly, Jimmy Butterfield signed that. It's blank but he signed his name to it. These are just -- these are citations I got. Okay. This -- this is my Purple Heart. I -- when $I$ was at -- when $I$ was in -- in
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between, there was like thirty-six of wounded us so we came back. So they presented -- they presented us with thirty-six of these. They were given by the first division. It lst Div. General of the first division.

This is my discharge. This is draft requirements. Tells you where $I$ was, what $I$ did. That's -- that's a copy, I kept the original.

This is stuff over here
(indicating) over here. When I got into China I went into a -- to a cattle shop, and $I$ see these pictures. They were horse marines. They did away with the horse marines in 1932. And I said did you have these during the war? He said yeah I didn't sell them. But these were the marines back in those days.

So what $I$ did, $I$ sent a couple of
these pictures to -- this is all volunteer now. now these are the Horse Marines. And this is these are of the Rose Bowl parade every year. But these are all volunteers so they send me the letters - they sent me just to have for -- for sending these pictures here.

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I went to Parris Island to -- to pass through the gates. This is onon Horses $I$ was talking about. This is CooCoo Island there was a little island. I was stationed there. This is just a citation $I$ guess of fifty years ago.

I did -- I did have the graves registrations and $I$ did all the flats out and all and $I$ did it for over forty-five years. It got to much I couldn't do it anymore.

This is -- okay, this is the three of us here. Of course the other guy was dead. And Jimmy's got a picture of me, he put it in here. But this is the three of us. He died, like I said. This is Jimmy Butterfield, my self, and this is John Murray. This is Okinawa. They went to Peilleu or this girl did, and she went but she sent these back. This is just the way she found it. This is the only place over there they said that they'd never -- they never touched it. This is the Japanese tank. This is a Japanese artillery piece. This is the piece here -- see the tanks are still there. Everything's left there, sixty years some odd years

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This is of course we put this up. This is some of the people.

MR. RUSSERT: Did you ever want to go back and visit there?
A. I never -- I was afraid, I didn't want to go back to meet the Japanese people. I just query of that time. I've got used to it but it's still there.

Okay. You saw that.
Now, this is my wife she saw that. That's where I got them. My brother belonged to the -- my brother was the first one served for a long time belonged to the Marine Corp league. And he was inducted in 1942 and that went in '43.

This -- this here is -- these
here I was Grand Marshall of Glens Falls parade three years ago. Last year I was in the Grand Marshall Hudson Falls Parade. This was in the Chronicle when we go there. This is just another write-up.

That's a -- that's a -- do you
want that? That's the marching song.

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MR. RUSSERT: Oh yes.
A. Okay.

MR. RUSSERT: Now I noticed on
those you met Swage that wrote the book?
A. Okay. Gene Swage.

He was a norris and I was a in machine gun, so he was right across -- he lived right across the street. I remember we teased him. Of course he was from Alabama and he was always -- we called him a rebel. As a matter of fact we called him rebel because he called us the Yankees.

So anyway, he was just a regular guy. So when we came back he finished school, he ended up as a -- a teacher at one of the universities in Alabama.

So, I get into this stuff. I
rent the book, I see the picture, so I called him and I said, do you remember me? He said no. He said what's your name? I said Lawler. He said Lawler? I said you were a rebel. I remember you now because you were teasing me. So I know him well now. I've got letters from him. So they heard about that at school. Okay.

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MR. RUSSERT: That's another copy of the map.
A. Okay. Now, this is something.

This is a copy of the Horse Marines, see which is -- which is -- this is 1945. But this was taken before 1932, how long before. So, this is pretty good history. Here, Ill give you this one too.

MR. RUSSERT: Oh, okay.
A. Now these are pictures I gave you. Did you get one of these?

MR. RUSSERT: I don't think so.

No.
the -- this is cool. That's myself. Gary
Russept -- Gary Westcan and Bob Eddison. They were in my battalion.

Our port was at Iwo Jima and
that's me. And I was on -- this is Jimmy
Butterfield. This is when we went to school.
MR. RUSSERT: We've interviewed
several gentlemen there.
A. Probably did, yeah. Probably
him. What's his name? This guy was writing a

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book. Anyway he wanted a picture of this stuff and that's where that was taken.

Now I thought -- I looked through
it and I thought I could belong to the for war. The V.A. I said yes, I can. Make the papers out.

MR. RUSSERT: Now what are these? You brought these.
A. That's -- that's the machine gun. That's the thirty-caliber machine gun. That's the light machine gun. You lay down behind it. That's the one put it right through. The -- the gunner carried the tripod and the assistant gunner carried guns.

MR. RUSSERT: And this is the?
A. That's the thirty caliber heavy machine gun. You want to notice the date up in there, the nineteen --

MR. RUSSERT: Seventeen right?
A. -- 1917, I think it was 1918 in

World War I. We used to look through catalogs.
Q. We're down to about fifteen.
A. Well it's been -- it came out
pretty good today.

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MR. RUSSERT: All right. Let me go down and get a copy. (The interview concluded)

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