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3	ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEW OF RICHARD	KEISER
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, 5	February 7, 2003	
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24		ORIGINAL

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	(The interview commenced at 8:28
3	a.m.)
4	THE INTERVIEWER: This is an
5	interview with Richard Keiser, the Hampton Inn,
6	Tarrytown, New York, February 7th, 2003
7	approximately eight twenty a.m. The interviewer
8	are Michael Russert and Wayne Clark.
9	BY MR. RUSSERT:
10	Q. Could you give me your full name,
11	date of birth and place of birth, please?
12	A. Sure. Richard R. Keiser,
13	K-E-I-S-E-R and I was born in Brooklyn, New York.
14	Q. The place of birth and date of
15	birth.
16	A. Date of birth is August 30th,
17	1949.
18	Q. Okay. Prior to military service
19	what was your was your educational background?
20	A. I graduated from high school.
21	Twelve years.
22	Q. Okay. When did you enter
23	service?
24	A. I entered service in September of

1960. Q. And were you drafted or enlisted?
Q. And were you drafted or enlisted?
A. I volunteered for the draft.
Q. Volunteered. Okay. What branch
of service did you go into?
A. I went into the United States
Army.
Q. Now, did why did you select
the army then if you?
A. I volunteered for the draft, but
there was no longer a draft
Q. Oh, okay. That's why.
A well, and the guy next to me
went into the Marines.
Q. Where did you receive your basic
training and could you tell us
A. Sure.
Q about the basic training you
received?
A. I went to from White Hall
street New York City where I was inducted I went by
train to Ft. Jackson, South Carolina for
in-processing and then from there I went to Ft.

Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003 1 2 Gordon, Georgia for my basic training. 3 While I was in basic I 4 volunteered to go airborne and went to A.I.P. in 5 Ft. Gordon, Georgia, the same place because it was 6 an airborne A.I.P. post and it also was a military 7 police post. 8 0. Uh-huh. 9 From there I went to Ft. Benning 10 jump school. I was the last -- one of the last 11 classes of draftees to go airborne after that you 12 had to be regular army or re-up for another year. 13 So, from jump school in Ft. Benning I came home on 14 leave and went directly into the Republic of 15 Vietnam. 16 Okay. How many jumps did you --? Ο. 17 Five jumps. Α. 18 Okav. Ο. 19 In the military. 20 What was your unit that you were 21 assigned of 101st Airborne? 22 The First -- the First Battalion 23 506 Infantry. In fact a band of brothers from 24 World War II, the same unit, but I was in delta

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	company.
3	Q. Okay.
4	A. I only realized that by
5	reading watching a movie.
6	Q. How would you rate your training?
7	Do you think it prepared you for what you
8	A. My
9	Q did in Vietnam?
10	A. In the states was pretty basic.
11	It was probably the same training that most guys
12	received after Korea. My most intense training was
13	when I got to Vietnam when I was went to a
14	processing in Cam-ranh Bay and I went and was
15	assigned to 101st and they sent me to a training
16	camp Ray which was in training in Vietnam where you
17	sight in your rifle, like taught you about booby
18	traps. They had actual combat situations, mock
19	situations
20	Q. Uh-huh.
21	A life fire situations.
22	Q. Was that at Buon Ma.
23	A. Right outside of Buon Ma. Right.
24	I was in Cam-ranh Bay. I went to Buon Ma. Camp

- 1 Richard Keiser 2-7-2003
- 2 Ray was outside of Buon Ma and from there of course
- 3 the 101st at that time, late '68, was up north. We
- 4 were originally down south. They were up north in
- 5 the Central Highlands.
- Q. Would you tell us about your
- 7 combat experiences and your role and the conflict
- 8 in chronological order then?
- 9 A. Chronological order? Best of my
- 10 recollection some of this stuff sticks out a little
- 11 better than the other stuff, but actually when I
- 12 was assigned I was assigned prior to getting to
- delta company, first at the 506th battalion, I was
- 14 trained as a sniper. I also went to a recon
- 15 company. I did some long range patrol,
- approximately two months time. At that time I
- asked for reassignment and I was reassigned to
- delta company, first at the 506th Airborne, then
- 19 101st Airborne Division. And we were only the
- 20 action force for the rest of the battalion. By
- 21 that I mean we slept by our helicopters and any
- 22 other company in my battalion encountered any kind
- of fire fight or hostile activity we went in to
- 24 help them out. And that was our job.

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	So, not only that, we also
3	secured areas for they were building fire bases
4	in Hintsu Valley (phonetic spelling) at that time.
5	The Hintsu Valley was the North Vietnamese
6	infiltrated the course. As we gave up our job
7	was as an infantry company, we went in, we secured
8	the area and the and the combat engineers would
9	come in and they would what were out there they
10	would bring in the artillery and build bunkers and
11	we would move on. As we moved into the Hintsu
12	Valley, of course our ultimate objective of course
13	was of May of '69 was Hamburger Hill, one of the
14	better known battles of Vietnam. I
15	Q. Were you based out of Camp Eagle
16	or?
17	A. Camp Evans. I was first in
18	the first in the 506 was in Camp Evans, second
19	506 was in Camp Eagle. And of course those bases
20	were originally the first cav and we had taken them
21	over after the first calvary was sent back down
22	south first calvary.
23	Basically when after securing
24	the fire bases and we were doing reconnaissance in

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	force, of course clearing we kept reconning the
3	perimeters of the fire bases. We encountered
4	skirmishes, nothing major. We we would take
5	we took minor injuries, minor minor kills.
6	During during that course it was sporadic of
7	course until we got into Hintsu Valley. Our job was
8	as soon as the monsoons came, after they left we
9	worked our way into the valley building fire bases
LO	as we went. My best recollection was before
L1	Hamburger Hill was that that as we built the
L2	fire base and we secured it and they and they
L3	brought in the artillery and it became a full
14	fledged fire base then we moved on.
15	As we moved up to secure another
16	area we I remember at night sometimes watching
17	the fire base that we had just been building being
18	overrun and we could see the sappers and and
19	the oh, at night it was it was kind of eerie
20	and we were like one step ahead of them all the way
21	going in. Basically that was what I did until we
22	hit Hamburger Hill. I was there eight months. At
23	which time my I didn't we weren't the initial
24	battalion to go in. We got there I think after the

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	second or third day that I think May 10th it
3	started we got there on the 12th.
4	Of course we had the longest walk
5	up the hill and we took many, many casualties. I
6	was wounded. After the ten or twelve days that we
7	were there, on the way down and I was wounded. We
8	hit a a straggled of North Vietnamese patrol
9	that was also leaving the hill. On that hill it
LO	was the twenty the twenty-ninth M.V.A. Division
L1	which was Ho Chi Minh pride. It was like his Red
12	Guard is to present day Saddam Hussien to Iraq, but
13	they were built in and they had concrete bunkers,
L 4	tunnel systems, underground garages, underground
15	hospitals. It was just it was a it was
16	General Vaous Norman Vaous was the general
17	the commanding officer of the 101st Airborne and of
18	course at that time Congress wanted to know why we
19	were so involved with that hill and we took so many
20	casualties.
21	It was almost that was
22	probably the turning point of the war is when
23	Senator Kennedy from Massachusetts and General
24	Vaous, the commander that had the little conflict

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	about how to fight this war. I I think General
3	Vaous you know, the commander said to the
4	president, he says "My job here is to find the
5	enemy and and that's what we did." And we took
6	heavy casualties. I even went up my company
7	probably I think a hundred and seventeen. We
8	weren't in full strength. Coming down with
9	probably sixty-eight guys. And I believe all
10	total, fifty-eight were killed. Not all I mean
11	total of not only my battalion, but there was
12	there was other battalions. About the same as the
13	101st it was three four battalions in the 101st.
14	And some of ARVN South Vietnamese troops that
15	really weren't that involved in the taking of the
16	hill.

- 17 But as I said, after getting up 18 the hill the monsoons came. You couldn't get the 19 wounded out. That was a mess. It was raining and 20 the total bombing and devastation was so -- they 21 made the movie about some of it. The -- the guys 22 groaning and holding on in the mud trying to get up 23 to the top. That was kind of realistic.
- Q. Just may I ask you your opinion

- 1 Richard Keiser 2-7-2003
- 2 of the --.
- 3 A. Yeah, that was -- the movie of
- 4 plus it was Hollywood. A lot of things -- there
- 5 was clever advice -- the advisor of the movie was a
- 6 lot of those things, you know, about learning how
- 7 to brush your teeth and things like that. And that
- 8 was kind of true because you know, they weren't
- 9 guys that were in the service that didn't know how
- 10 to brush their teeth and things like that, the sad
- 11 sack conditions, of course. That's what they tried
- 12 to impress somebody with. The actual lay of the
- 13 land, the mud, the -- the total destruction, it was
- 14 quiet real. The -- the feel was it was the -- the
- bunkers, they were in concrete bunkers and the
- 16 bombs weren't penetrating the bunkers and that's
- why we had so much resistance.
- Q. Did you get to see any of the
- 19 bunker complexes?
- 20 A. Oh yes. Oh yes. After it as
- 21 over with we had -- we had swept all the bunkers,
- 22 so I was quiet impressed with them. We -- we -- we
- 23 recovered numerous small arms, large artillery
- 24 pieces. It was amazing what they had, all the

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	Chinese Chichom (phonetic spelling) stuff and
3	Russian made stuff. It was incredible. It was
4	see, for me it was it it was more like a
5	conventional type because they were uniformed. My
6	experience with the Viet Cong, I never we never
7	had that situation. Booby traps weren't a big
8	thing up in the Central Highlands because it was
9	mainly the the jungle was so thick we weren't in
10	triple canopy. By that I mean three layers of
11	jungle. If it rained, you know, you didn't get
12	wet, but if you banged up against something you got
13	soaked because of the whole well, it was almost
14	like a rain forest type of conditions. I guess you
15	could compare that to them.
16	The environment, you know, the
17	the bugs, you know, the snakes, there was just a
18	thing that, you know, forget forgetting the
19	enemy it was just trying to survive in the tropical
20	whatever it was. Not my kind of weather. Still
21	today I'm not a hot weather fan when it comes to
22	the humidity humidity I think is the word. But
23	I to keep myself busy sometimes I used to kind
24	of try to identify a different bug every day which

23

24

out.

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	was easy to do. And and they had quite a array.
3	It was very fierce fighting. It
4	was myself, my company and my my squad. I was
5	the squad leader at that time through attrition.
6	You you became a squad leader very fast if
7	you if your company saw a lot of a lot of
8	action, a lot of fire fights. You just move up.
9	You went from ammo bearer to a machine gunner to
10	radio operator to the next thing where the sergeant
11	is. And then you moved up to sergeant squad leader
12	and it was just through attrition because the guy's
13	being wounded, being killed.
14	By that time after we had most
15	of our company was seasoned guys. We had very few
16	new guys at that time. During the conflict we
17	started to get a lot of new guys they called
18	cherries of course.
19	BY MR. RUSSERT:
20	Q. What was the morale like?
21	A. Well, the morale the reason
22	the moral was the moral was good up to the point

where the monsoons came and we couldn't get our men

We didn't -- we couldn't get supplies.

We

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	didn't have ammunition, we didn't have food was
3	a big thing. I mean I remember we went we went
4	about three days without getting resupplied. I had
5	one can of turkey and noodles. I remember it was a
6	'C' ration can and I had I had saved that and we
7	hadn't eaten like in three days. And I said well,
8	I'll I'll eat this tonight when nobody's
9	watching. And I was and I had was heating it
LO	up with some four other stacks made out of pine and
L1	well, I forget, you know how the lid was hot and I
L2	grabbed the lid and I dropped it on the ground.
L3	And I wound up eating it anyway because I was that
L 4	hungry. You know, I remember that.
L5	And being my experience of
L6	being wounded was quite another deal. I think
L7	that, you know, made made my experience on the
L8	hill itself and getting to the cob kind of
L9	mental because on the way down, as I said, we had a
20	lot of new guys. We drew straws to see who was
21	going to walk the point back down the hill, my
22	squad and there was four squads in our in our
23	company. I drew the short straw and I had five new
24	guys and only three of us were seasoned guys. And

Τ	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	so I chose to walk walk the point.
3	You know, sometimes that was not
4	the worst job to have because especially if you
5	were to hit a booby trap or something or walk
6	through an ambush. They always let the point guy
7	walk through first, feeling that they would get the
8	second which was a slack they called a slack man
9	and then after the slack man was usually your
10	officer, your N.C.O., your lieutenant or whatever
11	and your radio operator. That's how it usually
12	works, so I chose to walk the point only because
13	I I was concerned about my men and concerned you
14	know, with myself and after what we had just been
15	through. And we were going to China Beach, Eagle
16	Beach. We had our own 101st Airborne had their
17	own compound on China Beach, what they call Eagle
18	Beach. Of course we had been there once I had
19	been there personally once before for three days.
20	Q. For someone that doesn't know
21	what that was, what was that, China Beach?
22	A. China Beach was the coast in
23	Vietnam and it was probably one of the most
24	beautiful beaches in the world as far as I could

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	see. And I've been to the Bahamas and nothing
3	compares to that beach. And we had a compound. It
4	was an R & R, Rest and Recuperation Center and we
5	marched in there as a as a company, you know,
6	for three days of R & R. And it was quite a
7	feeling. Well, on the way down from Hamburger Hill
8	our assignment was to be security for the beach
9	approximately for the next ninety days. So, that
LO	would have sent me right home with a nice suntan.
11	And and there so, naturally
12	that didn't happen. Coming down the hill, as I
13	say, through the chopping through the jungle
14	with a machete and of course the jungle being that
15	thick and the hill the top of the hill of course
16	was devastating and coming down we hit the lower
17	level of course we still vegetation. And
18	walking I was walking alongside the trail, I
19	wasn't walking on the trail, because we didn't like
20	to walk on the trails because of, you know, booby
21	traps or am ambushes mainly was the big thing
22	with we hit.
23	So, as I was coming around almost
24	the turn I had a Kitt Carson scout who was a

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	Vietnamese what they call a Chu Loi somebody that
3	was a North Vietnamese and was captured and became
4	morality I supposedly and he was walking behind me
5	and we call it the Kitt Carson scout and he yelled
6	and he would say, and as I turned I saw that what
7	happened was his it was just like we I was
8	walking this way, the M.V. were coming this way
9	(indicating) and we met head to head, probably
LO	not maybe a couple of feet farther than you are
L1	right now (indicating). And we both were like
L2	Marshall Dillion and and Wyatt Earp and we both
L3	felt the and the next thing you know the whole
14	side of Nam was blown up. It was incredible, you
1.5	know. We were on our way down. It was all over,
16	you know.
17	So, I was hit and my my radio
18	operator was hit. I had four guys down right off
19	initially my squad and out of the four it was me
20	and the three new guys. We tried for cover. There
21	wasn't much. There was a lot of the paper tree
22	type tree. It was like a flat if you put your
23	hands, like both, but the covering, you know, it
24	was nothing we could hide there was something to

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	hide behind, but there wasn't much. I got to hide
3	behind balsam type tree. I remember it being that
4	way because I reached out my hand and I actually
5	put my hand through the tree. And I I said
6	well, this isn't going to stop much, you know,
7	and and I saw the rest of my squad had come up
8	along side of us and the rest of the company.
9	We walk in a single file and the
10	rest of the company started coming up to help us
11	out and I remember guys laying and being hit and
12	being hit on the left side and most of the fire was
13	coming this way (indicating). So, immediately
14	knowing that there was a sniper or as I looked up I
15	saw a muzzle muzzle flash. The initial shot
16	I was shot in the stomach initially. The muzzle
17	flash I saw and I was shot. I was laying down. Of
18	course I was shot in the back by a sniper. I
19	radioed back saying that there was sniper fire
20	coming from the left. They came in and the sniper
21	was taken out. By that time we had an air strike
22	come in. The air strike came in, it was all short,
23	and landed almost on top of us, but to the right.
24	We we took casualties, but nobody had that I

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	knew up there died that was killed from that part.
3	But the chopper there was no
4	time to cut an L.Z., a landing zone, for the for
5	the dust off choppers to come in, so what they did
6	was being that Hamburger being the hill had been
7	bombed so good the five hundred pound bomb cradle
8	holes, we used that as a landing zone. So, about
9	in forty it was approximately forty-five minutes
LO	later after being hit the second time and I got hit
L1	this time, I kind of said, well, I better play dead
L2	here because I think, you know, I'm not going to
L3	make it out of here. And because it was just mass
L4	confusion of course like anything else. And and
L5	the North Vietnamese running in between us, us
16	running in between them and it was just mass
L7	confusion. Because like I say, it was all over,
18	everybody was coming down, everybody was at ease
L9	and it was a relaxing type of situation. Then the
20	next thing you know we're involved in probably
21	the the fiercest part of my experience on
22	Hamburger Hill and it was all over, you know, well,
23	for me because I was shot twice.
2/1	T T T took three rounds

1	Richard	Keiser	_	2-7-2003
<u>.</u>	VTCHATA	VETSET	_	4-7-2003

- 2 twice. I didn't realize it at the time. I was hit
- 3 twice the first time and then once the second time.
- 4 As I -- as the medics came up -- approximately
- 5 forty-five minutes later the first medic came up
- 6 and he looked at me, he says we've got to get you
- 7 out of here. And -- and they gave me a shot of
- 8 morphine. At that time morphine came like airplane
- 9 glue and it was like in a little tube with a needle
- on it and they stuck it in your arm and they
- 11 squeezed it. They would pin it on your collar to
- 12 let you know you had morphine.
- So, that's the true couple things
- 14 that, you know, they soon forget about it. I go
- and I'm saying this, I said I've got a got a lot of
- worse guys and they said my God if there's more
- worse guys than this then --.
- 18 And -- and you know, like I'm saying,
- 19 well, what -- and the next thing I knew guys had
- 20 come up -- another medic had come up right after
- 21 that with guys to pull me down to the bomb crater
- 22 hole because the chopper -- the dust off chopper,
- 23 the medical chopper was coming in.
- 24 So, this medic comes up -- well,

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	I guess during the confusion, a little side note,
3	this morphine thing fell off and the other guy says
4	oh, you didn't get morphine. And he hit me with
5	another one, you know, so needless to say I'm
6	feeling pretty good by this time and not
7	experienced of ever having morphine before and they
8	drug me down to the bomb crater. Well, across the
9	bottom of the bomb crater hole there's there's
0	water, it's muddy, the chopper had come in and I
1	had I I heard what I thought was the blades
12	of the chopper hitting the tops of the trees, but
L3	it was machine gun fire. And they they shot the
L4	dust off chopper down and and they crashed and
L5	when they crashed it caught fire. Crashed and
L6	burned is exactly what happened.
L7	I'm like and I could feel it
L8	effect my arm. I wasn't burnt, but I could feel
L9	the intense heat from the from the dust off
20	chopper and right behind him came another one, but
21	he didn't come down that low. What they did was
22	they dropped the cable down and they hooked up me
23	and another guy. Now, of course being under the
24	influence of this morphine here I am swinging on

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	this cable being yanked up in the chopper. Not
3	not only is he pulling us up, he's also flying away
4	from the crater. They had a you know, it was
5	something out of Apocalypse Now, you know. And
6	and then I remember by the time they got me to the
7	skidder of the chopper the the medic had reached
8	down and he had grabbed me and he grabbed me by the
9	back of the shirt and I remember that's, you know,
LO	where I had been wounded and you know, the the
L1	pain, the intense pain. Even though I was had
12	that morphine it was still painful. I didn't
L3	realize it at the time, but the bullet had you
L4	know, being under the morphine, the bullet had hit
15	my rib cage and followed over to my spinal cord and
16	had shocked my spine and I was paralyzed, but I
17	didn't realize it at the time.
18	When I got to the medivac in Phu
19	Bai, the 85th FAC I think it was. The 95th was in
20	Da Nang where I went later on. I get to Phu Bai
21	and then they had me blow up hospital the blow
22	up hospital units, which were air conditioned. And
23	I remember trying to get off the chopper and the
24	guy says stay right there, don't move. Well, I

1

2	didn't realize it, but I I couldn't actually
3	stand up if I wanted to. But they threw me on
4	the the stretcher and they ran me in to the
5	the field hospital. And the last thing I remember
6	was lying on the they threw me on the table, the
7	operating table and I remember the guy saying to me
8	this is going to hurt a little bit. And it was the
9	catheter. They were going to put the catheter in.
10	After that I I think it was the next thing I
1.1	remember maybe was two days later that I had
12	come come around. And of course, you know, I
13	had no feeling from approximately my rib cage down,
14	you know, so needless to say I was quite upset
15	about that.
16	As I look back at it in fact I
17	was more than upset, you know, I think this was it,
18	I'm going to be like this and you know, as many
19	other guys were. And the doctor had come in and I
20	remember he was a little short guy. He was
21	probably young as I was, nineteen years old. And
22	maybe he probably was older, but he looked like
23	he was my age. And he said to me, he said you're
24	going to be all right. He says you know, he

Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	says a couple of weeks you'll regain the feeling in
3	your legs. And you know, I had tubes in my I
4	had a tube in my nose going into my stomach. I had
5	a catheter, I had an I.V. here and I had the whole
6	blood coming in here (indicating), you know, as
7	he's telling me this I'm listening and and for
8	some reason I'm hearing poof, poof, poof. And
9	and I said I said, Doc, I says this we were
10	taking incoming orders and we have these blow up
11	we're in these blow up units, blow up they're
12	like big tents and they're air conditioned. In
13	fact the company that makes them was was from
14	New York. They just went out of business not too
15	long ago.
16	And what they were doing was I
17	saw that all of a sudden the doctors and nurses
18	running around with skill pots and flap jackets on
19	and what they did was they had a slider went down
20	into a bunker underneath and they were sliding the
21	mattress and all, was sliding these guys down, you
22	know, because the mortar they were mortaring the
23	hospital, the field hospital. Well, the airport
24	and the hospital was the airport and hospital

Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003 1 2 was right next to each other. 3 And of course we -- my negativity 4 at that time was like here I am paralyzed and 5 they're just running by me and you know, I was the 6 last guy to go down the chute. It was probably my 7 attitude because my attitude was very -- very poor. 8 I was mad at the world, you know. And we went 9 down -- you know, they slid me down and you know, I 10 laughed at that. We came back up, but after --11 they had actually had mortared and it deflated the 12 unit that I was in, the whole thing. So, they had 13 reconstructed it and -- and they brought us back 14 up. 15 And then two weeks --16 approximately two weeks later what that doctor said 17 came true. I started getting feeling back. What 18 happened was the bullet had shocked the spine. 19 was just the trauma. And it was a cause you know. 20 He -- he described it to me like you know, when you 21 have a concussion in the head, it's the same type 22 of thing. I didn't really care what he was talking 23 about at that time. So, the feeling started coming 24 back.

_	Richard Reiser - 2-7-2005
2	They had to get me to Japan.
3	Well, after they brought me I had an the
4	emergency operations there by Phu Bai eight
5	fifty-five. They sent me from there they flew
6	me to Da Nang which wasn't that far. It was
7	probably a fifteen minute chopper ride there to the
8	95th E-Vac which is in Da Nang which is and
9	there I had another operation on my back and my
10	stomach. They had to according to him they had
11	taken my of course they take your intestines out
12	to make sure that you're still hole or whatever and
13	put everything back in. I'm sure they don't put it
14	in the same way it comes out, but I was you
15	know, because I had problems later on afterward.
16	But I get to 95th E-vac and had
17	another operation. Of course all this time they're
18	giving you all kinds of pain medications and just
19	to keep you quiet because I was not the best
20	patient in the world. But from there they sent me
21	to Japan for another operation because it was it
22	was a intricate operation. They couldn't do it in
23	Vietnam, so they sent me to Japan, where in Japan I
24	was I don't know how to pronounce it. I know it

24

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	was something like Knagquan (phonetic spelling) or
3	something, but it was Camp Zama (phonetic spelling)
4	Japan. It was it was a beautiful hospital. It
5	was a regular I remember there was a cinder
6	block because it was painted typical Army type, you
7	know, painted with epoxy paint on the inside of the
8	cinder block.
9	And then I remember waking up
10	there after the operation and as I looked up in the
11	ward and they had this typhoon it said for
12	typhoons emergencies only. I'm going typhoons. No
13	idea where I was, but that's how I got to Japan.
14	Okay. I stayed there, well, I guess it's
15	approximately two months. But from there I went
16	before the board. They said, oh, we're going to
17	send you home. And what happened was, like I say,
18	I was there eight months, I missed I was looking
19	to get my early out. If you had spent if you
20	had less than six months to go when you came home
21	from Vietnam I think it was around five months
22	they they released you from the service if you
23	were a draftee or Infantry.

So, what happened was they sent

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	me to a placed called The Ponderosa which was in
3	Maryland. It was a halfway house type hospital for
4	guys that were seriously wounded, that were had
5	a lot of combat had seen a lot of combat. It
6	was like a deprogram. They deprogrammed you out of
7	the that, you know, when you got home. And they
8	also talked to your family over the phone and they
9	had my I think my family it was mainly on
.0	phone conversations, but I stayed there
1	approximately, oh, three weeks and from there they
12	sent me to they tried to get you as close to
L3	home as you as you can be and they sent I put
L4	in they asked me where I wanted to go because
L5	you know, at that time the Army, if you were done,
L6	you wanted to go to South Carolina, they sent you
L7	to Ft. Dix because that's the way they operated in
L8	those days.
L9	And I put down the closest
20	hospital I remembered was West Point because it was
21	right across the river from where I lived. So I
22	put West Point. They sent me to Ft. Douglas,
23	Massachusetts, which wasn't that bad. It was a
24	four-hour ride. And from there that's where I

- 1 Richard Keiser 2-7-2003
- 2 recuperated. I was there approximately three more
- months. I was allowed to come home on weekends
- 4 which were -- well, on weekends. We were allowed
- 5 to go Friday morning and we had to be back by
- 6 Monday night. So, that for me was easy to hop on
- 7 287, get right across -- what is the other one, It
- 8 was Massachusetts. So, I was home in four and a
- 9 half hours.
- 10 And from there I came back and I
- 11 was ready to be reassigned. They -- they
- 12 reassigned me and I was an infantry man, eleven
- bravo, which was my M.O.S., military occupational
- skill. When I came back they sent me to be an
- 15 instructor down in Ft. Benning Georgia to train
- 16 O.C.S. candidates on mortars. I knew absolutely
- 17 nothing about mortars except for when they came in
- 18 and exploded. The other part that I did know was
- 19 that, you know, we did have a mortar company, you
- 20 know, assigned to us. And I -- I knew what a base
- 21 plate was, I knew most of the -- I knew what an 81
- 22 was, I knew what a 4.2 was, but I knew absolutely
- 23 nothing else about how to fire one. And I mean I
- 24 know you'd have to drop the head but I didn't know

- 1 Richard Keiser 2-7-2003
- 2 how to set up the aiming circle. And that's what I
- 3 did. And it was kind of boring. And you know, me
- 4 being the -- coming back to the states I was
- 5 probably the only -- the only few combat veterans
- 6 over there except for the regular cadre. You know,
- 7 they had done tours in Vietnam.
- 8 And at that time the -- the
- 9 states I guess was kind of getting overcrowded with
- 10 guys like us coming home and they didn't know what
- 11 to do with us. So, they had a thing if you had --
- if you had more than six months to go you could go
- 13 to Germany. And so I volunteered -- well, just
- 14 before that they asked me if I wanted to become
- 15 the -- at Ft. McPherson, Georgia the driver's --
- 16 the general's driver, chauffeur, was -- was shipped
- 17 over to Vietnam and they asked me if -- if I wanted
- 18 to go get interviewed for that, you know, because
- 19 they didn't know what to do with me. So, I went
- 20 from Ft. Benning to Ft. McPherson. They flew me
- over on the general's plane. I felt like a real
- 22 big shot, you know. And the general accepted me as
- his driver, but I had orders to go to Germany, so I
- 24 missed out on that.

1	RICHARD REISEL - 2-7-2003
2	But it worked out pretty good. I
3	went to Germany. I was probably the only one when
4	I went to Germany, outside Neurenburg the Lyons.
5	When I got to the reception area they assigned me
6	to this infantry company. Well, there wasn't much
7	I could do. I had a profile of certain things I
8	couldn't do because of my injuries. That was
9	another problem that they had. I was like I
LO	say, I was there I had I had C.I.P., you
L1	know, I was I was probably the only Vietnam
12	veteran in that whole battalion. And I remember
13	the colonel saying, jeez, you know, and we really
14	don't know what to do with you. And he says, you
15	know, we can't give you some mediocre job. He
16	says, you know, you're a combat veteran, now you're
17	over here. And most of the troops in Germany at
18	that time were young because they were guys that
19	weren't old enough to go to Vietnam or they had
20	brothers or they had some type of thing.
21	And so he says, but so I
22	he he as he was flipping through my 201 file
23	he says, oh, he says I see you were accepted to be
24	a chauffeur for the general in Ft. McPherson. I go

- 1 Richard Keiser 2-7-2003
- 2 yes, sir. He goes, well, jeez, he says, you know,
- 3 our general needs an aide and he says you're not a
- 4 lieutenant and he says -- but he said you'd
- 5 probably do -- be -- do the -- I was very, you
- 6 know, being in airborne I was very attractive. I
- 7 always had my stuff -- my shoes spit shined, I was
- 8 always well -- well dressed in uniform and I think
- 9 that impressed him.
- 10 So, I went and I met the
- 11 commander of the Fourth Armored Division who was --
- 12 and I met him and was a Korean veteran. He had
- wounds about the face and we were talking -- we
- 14 started talking. I said oh yeah, I got shot in the
- 15 ear. Well, I got wounded in the ear. You know, it
- wasn't my experience with an officer at all, I
- mean, you know, he was friendly one to one, all he
- 18 had was this and that. And he says well, if you
- want the job you've got it, you know. I said well,
- 20 what does it entail sir. And he goes well, he says
- 21 you'll have a staff car, you'll have a jeep. He
- 22 says you can live off post. He said when I have a
- party you can be my -- you'll be my bartender and I
- 24 said no problem, sir.

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	And I spent five I came home
3	for thirty days leave, I went to Germany. Prior to
4	that I spent five months in Germany. I got to see
5	some of my relatives. I saw most of Germany. That
6	was one of the better experiences I had in the
7	service. And I I got out a month early to go to
8	college on the G.I. bill. And after graduating
9	college I went on to the police department and here
10	I am.
11	BY MR. CLARK:
12	Q. I'm going to ask you a couple of
13	questions if you don't mind now.
14	A. Sure.
15	Q. What were your relationships with
16	the Vietnamese population?
17	A. I really didn't have that much
18	time that I was probably with the Montararis.
19	Q. Uh-huh.
20	A. Where the people had been sent to
21	Cho Liu.
22	Q. How about your relationships with
23	them then?
24	A. Very well. They were great

1	Richard Reiser - 2-/-2003
2	people. In fact every Memorial Day we go down I
3	go down to North Carolina and four of the tribes
4	Montararis tribes are were brought over here
5	because ethic cleansing after the communist took
6	over Vietnam they tried to get rid of most of the
7	Montararis. And of course they arranged for the
8	children and they have a we have a picnic for
9	them, mainly a lot of the special forces guys
10	because they worked with them. They trained them
11	really in my opinion the last couple of years.
12	It's been quite an experience. They brought them
13	all over there. They were playing instruments and
14	they brought out the ceremonial dress. It's quite
15	the sight.
16	So, I do that on Memorial Day. I
17	go down there and and I played and there's
18	four I think the fifth tribe is in Florida, but
19	four of them are in North Carolina. They were
20	originally brought over here inadvertently by a
21	bunch of veterans that got them into the country
22	because we had we had kind of they were
23	our probably our our best ally in Vietnam and
24	when we left we just deserted them, you know, and

- 1 Richard Keiser 2-7-2003
- 2 they were there just to -- if they didn't go into
- 3 Laos and regroup and come back they were ethnic
- 4 cleansed.
- 5 O. How about race -- race
- 6 relationships within your unit, did you have many
- 7 blacks and what were --?
- 8 A. We had -- we had -- I
- 9 had -- I had I think in my squad one black guy, one
- 10 Mexican guy. We had -- we had no race problems
- 11 within my unit. Of course we were in airborne. In
- 12 fact at that time we had -- the 101st was going
- right after Hamburger Hill and they started
- 14 withdrawing some troops. The 101st became air
- mobile they started bringing guys in that weren't
- airborne qualified and that's when a lot of the --
- the leg soldiers, we call legs that weren't
- 18 airborne qualified started coming. That's when the
- 19 problems started. That started after I was -- I
- 20 was gone. But we -- we all worked together. We
- 21 never had a racial thing, but when I went to
- 22 Germany it was really -- it was a real bad
- 23 situation. The race thing was a big thing in
- 24 Germany when I was there.

- 1 Richard Keiser 2-7-2003
- 2 BY MR. RUSSERT:
- 3 Q. What was your reaction to the
- 4 replacement of Westmoreland?
- 5 A. I really at that time I wasn't
- 6 involved in the politics of it as I am today.
- 7 O. Uh-huh. Uh-huh.
- 8 A. And as I look back, you know, and
- 9 it had been my three challenges what is it about
- 10 MacArthur and you know, and politics and the
- 11 president and I think today if -- if -- if you
- 12 leave -- my -- my feeling is if -- if -- if the
- general's there and you know, if he's the commander
- or chief like Schwarzkopf did. If his job is to do
- 15 that, let him do it and don't let the politics get
- 16 involved in it. I think maybe Westmoreland was too
- 17 political by being that type of rank. I think you
- have to be political. You don't make a four-star
- general unless you have some type of political
- 20 backing and support. He's -- he's sort of like
- 21 Eisenhower or Patton.
- Q. How did you feel about the
- 23 election and Nixon? I know you --.
- A. Oh, I was a Nixon guy. When

- 1 Richard Keiser 2-7-2003
- Nixon was elected we were -- we had a big party.
- 3 The war's over. And the war's over; right? You
- 4 know, because if -- what he wanted to do was just
- 5 go and put as many guys in as he could and go from
- 6 the south and work his way right upon through.
- 7 Q. How do you feel about the
- 8 rotation system?
- 9 A. That -- that was a problem. That
- 10 was a problem. I think that's what separated --
- 11 that's what gave World War II -- that's what
- defined what Korea was going to look like. But
- 13 that's what separated the -- the veteran
- 14 generation. If we had gone over there together, if
- 15 the 101st -- you know, which they did but if we had
- gone together as a unit and as a company, as a
- 17 battalion and went home the same way, there would
- 18 have been more camaraderie. There would have been
- a moral issue rather than, you know, a hero one
- 20 day -- I'll give you an example. I'm having
- 21 Thanksgiving dinner here at home and that following
- 22 Monday on to Vietnam. And I get thrown into this
- 23 company of guys, me and two other guys, and we
- don't know anybody. And all they're worried

1 Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003 2 about -- they don't care about us because we're 3 new guys and they know that we're going to screw up and they want to stay away from us until we get 5 some time in. And they're worried about getting 6 home, you know, and then it's not -- it's not like 7 it was -- that was my feeling. It was very 8 uncomfortable in the beginning. 9 Ο. How do you feel about the peace 10 movement? 11 I -- to be honest with you a A. 12 friend of mine, a girlfriend that I had prior to 13 going over there, she went to New Paltz which was a 14 teachers college a very liberal college at that 15 It still is and she was very much involved 16 in the peace movement. You know, I was -- I -- I 17 think of it today as like the Forest Gump thing, 18 you know, and -- and I really, you know, wasn't 19 paying that much attention to it. Over there we 20 really of course didn't know much about it. When I 21 came home, of course I came home in the early 22 1970s -- no, sorry, October -- September of '70 23 when I started college and that's when I felt it 24 because the -- the college that I went to it was

24

1 Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003 2 really very bad Kent state and --. 3 How were you treated as a Vietnam vet by the --? 4 5 Oh, it was -- it was rough. One 6 example, I came home, I went to Grand Central 7 Station, I was in uniform and coming home from the 8 army hospital for the first time, I got back and I 9 had to be escorted on the Twenty Bus which comes 10 from the George Washington Bridge up to Rockland 11 County. I had to be escorted on the bus by the 12 police. And after that I learned my lesson. Even 13 when I came from Ft. Devens (phonetic spelling) 14 when I was in the army hospital there, coming home I always wear civilian clothes. As soon as I got 15 16 off the bus I changed into -- into civilian 17 clothes. That was a little rough. 18 See, because when I grew up, you 19 know, it was still like '49, I mean that country 20 was still on the patriotic high from World War II 21 and -- and everything was soldier this -- I used to 22 play soldier. I mean I lived by Camp Shanks. 23 Shanks was a debarkation for World War II.

where a million guys left from Camp Shanks Rockland

24

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	county. I just I was surrounded by it, you
3	know, it was like part of that was your job, you
4	know. You'd grow up, you were going to go in the
5	service, you come home. So, this was a whole new
6	thing to me. And I know the kids today are
7	different. And my kids are the same way, they
8	wouldn't that feeling of well, that feeling
9	of patriotism is you know, wasn't as high as it
10	was in those days I don't think. And even today
11	with the Iraq situations.
12	Q. How do you feel about the do
13	you think America was justified in being in
14	Vietnam?
15	A. Very much so in the beginning.
16	Very much so. I think like I say, I think just
17	about after I was leaving I think that's when my
18	opinion started of course they went about and
19	just do what we were supposed to. Like my
20	commanding general or Vaous called Senator Kennedy,
21	I'm here to fight the enemy and that's what I did.
22	Q. Do you think the rules of
23	engagement were detrimental?

A.

Oh, no doubt about it. The only

- 1 Richard Keiser 2-7-2003
- thing that, you know, I impress upon people that,
- 3 you know, say well, you know, well, you lost the
- 4 war, I say but you know, we won every major battle.
- 5 I mean we won -- Tet -- but Tet -- what Tet was
- 6 away from the country saying hey, this is a real
- 7 problem here. These people were in -- they're in
- 8 general by -- you know, I -- I watch him now on
- 9 P.B.S., I guess he stated how he said he would
- suffer ten -- ten to one every day, he says,
- 11 because we're going to wear the Americans down.
- 12 And he says they'll lose it happened and he was
- 13 right, you know --.
- Q. You -- you mentioned you used the
- 15 G.I. bill?
- 16 A. Yes, I did, to the fullest. I
- used everything. I went to college, I graduated
- 18 college. I got on-the-job training and I used the
- 19 V.A., not for everything, but I used it for what I
- 20 needed to.
- Q. And I know, you know, what you
- 22 said when you came in, veterans organizations, you
- 23 joined --?
- A. Yeah, I -- I did that later on.

- 1 Richard Keiser 2-7-2003
- 2 I didn't do it right away. In fact when I -- when
- 3 I came on the police department I went up to my
- 4 sergeant and said -- he was a Korean vet, and he
- said, oh, you've got to join this, you've got to
- 6 join the legion because we had a legion post. I
- 7 go, ah I don't want to join. You know, I wasn't --
- 8 I don't care a lot of Vietnam veterans weren't
- 9 getting involved.
- Q. Uh-huh.
- 11 A. That's mainly why they started
- 12 their own, you know, because they felt -- and
- justly so, they felt that the -- all the generation
- 14 veterans kind of shunned us, you know, and the fact
- was it took a while to be one of the major
- organizations that accepted Vietnam veterans.
- 17 That -- that was a problem.
- Q. Do you belong to any veteran --
- 19 Vietnam veteran organizations?
- 20 A. Oh yeah. I'm a charter member of
- 21 the one in Rockland County.
- 22 O. You kind of think a little
- 23 bit --. What -- what do you think about the
- 24 Vietnam movies? Are there any that you think are a

- 1 Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
- little more realistic than others or --? 2
- 3 Parts of -- parts of them are --
- 4 are realistic. I wasn't in the Marine Corps, but I
- 5 remember the Full Metal Jacket. Of course that
- part where they're in the basic training, that was 6
- 7 very real, I mean to me, because there wasn't much
- 8 difference to my -- my experience. And what I saw
- 9 there today is a whole new different thing. I mean
- 10 but that was real. As far as the combat
- 11 situations, the movie Hamburger Hill, other --
- parts of it were -- were real. Whoever advised it 12
- 13 was -- was right on the money. But we're not in
- 14 Hollywood, of course I mean you can't make a movie.
- 15 What about the movie Platoon, any 0.
- of that --? 16
- 17 Platoon, no, I wasn't -- I wasn't Α.
- 18 overly enthused with, but that's how we -- when
- 19 that movie came out is when we started organizing
- 20 our Vietnam veterans organizations. We're standing
- 21 out handing out flyers and that's how we started
- 22 our chapter in Rockland County. But I wasn't
- 23 impressed with it.
- 24 O. How do you think your military

1 Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003 2 experience either changed or affected your life? 3 Well, it definitely affected my life. 4 I mean I -- I was -- my -- I was going to 5 college after graduating high school. My father 6 had died in an automobile accident when I was a 7 junior and there was no money to go to college. 8 That's the only reason why I was to go in the 9 service, I went. But of course many of my friends 10 had graduated college and got drafted after they 11 got out of college, so -- but think the -- you 12 know, the trauma and a lot of stuff, you know, some of these psychological things that you carry around 13 14 after, you know, after they keep welling up you're 15 in a safe environment, the next thing you know 16 you're -- you're next to people, you know, being 17 killed, blown up and you suffer more stress. 18 I would say I think every --19 every -- everybody that was in Vietnam, whether it 20 was -- of course I was, you know, an infantryman, 21 you know, a combat guy, but I mean I think 22 everybody that was there, whether it was -- I know 23 a guy that drove a truck, he saw a hospital get 24 bombed up and babies burning. That was stressful

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	for him. I mean he had a real problem with that.
3	I think anybody that was there just, it was some
4	type of traumatic experience. Not everybody
5	fought. You know, I think it's nine and ten guys
6	and you keep one infantry man in the field. I
7	think a lot of, you know, guys that were here get
8	problems. You know, I had problems and people over
9	there had a lot of our soldiers had problems
10	when they were there and the drug thing, you know.
11	Q. Okay. Thank you very much.
12	A. Yeah, I think most guys, you
13	know, suffered some some degree, whether it was
14	one percent of ninety percent. Some guys really
15	took it bad.
16	MR. CLARK: Okay. Thank you very
17	much.
18	MR. KESIER: Thank you.
19	MR. RUSSERT: Good to hear from
20	you.
21	(The interview concluded.)
22	
23	
24	

24

1	Richard Keiser - 2-7-2003
2	This is a transcription of the audio
3	provided to us. It is completed to the best of our
4	skill and ability. The transcript consists of
5	pages 1 through 45 inclusive.
6	T () 6
7	Julian Springer 5/2/2016
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17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	

A	areas 7:3	43:6
ability 46:4	arm 20:10 21:18	Basically 7:23 8:21
absolutely 29:16,22	Armored 32:11	battalion 4:22 6:13,20,22
accepted 30:22 31:23	arms 11:23	8:24 10:11 31:12 37:17
42:16	army 3:8,10 4:12 27:6	battalions 10:12,13
accident 44:6	28:15 39:8,14	battle 41:4
action 6:20 13:8	arranged 34:7	battles 7:14
activity 6:23	array 13:2	Bay 5:14,24
actual 5:18 11:12	artillery 7:10 8:13 11:23	beach 15:15,16,17,18,21
advice 11:5	ARVN 10:14	15:22 16:3,8
advised 43:12	asked 6:17 28:14 30:14,17	beaches 15:24
advisor 11:5	assigned 4:21 5:15 6:12,12	bearer 13:9
afterward 26:15	29:20 31:5	beautiful 15:24 27:4
age 23:23	assignment 16:8	beginning 38:8 40:15
ago 24:15	Associated 46:9	believe 10:9
ah 42:7	attention 38:19	belong 42:18
ahead 8:20	attitude 25:7,7	Benning 4:9,13 29:15
aide 32:3	attractive 32:6	30:20
aiming 30:2	attrition 13:5,12	best 6:9 8:10 26:19 34:23
air 18:21,22 22:22 24:12	audio 46:2	46:3
35:14	August 2:16	better 6:11 7:14 19:11 33:6
airborne 4:4,6,11,21 6:18	automobile 44:6	big 12:7 14:3 16:21 24:12
6:19 9:17 15:16 32:6	A.I.P 4:4,6	30:22 35:23 37:2
35:11,16,18	a.m 2:3,7	bill 33:8 41:15
airplane 20:8	В	birth 2:11,11,14,15,16
airport 24:23,24	babies 44:24	bit 23:8 42:23
allowed 29:3,4	back 7:21 14:21 18:18,19	black 35:9
ally 34:23	22:9 23:16 25:10,13,17	blacks 35:7
alongside 16:18		blades 21:11
amazing 11:24	25:24 26:9,13 29:5,10,14 30:4 35:3 36:8 39:8	block 27:6,8
ambush 15:6		blood 24:6
ambushes 16:21	background 2:19	blow 22:21,21 24:10,11,11
America 40:13	backing 36:20 bad 28:23 35:22 39:2 45:15	blown 17:14 44:17
Americans 41:11	Bahamas 16:2	board 27:16
ammo 13:9		bomb 19:7 20:21 21:8,9
ammunition 14:2	Bai 22:19,20 26:4 balsam 18:3	bombed 19:7 44:24
anybody 37:24 45:3	band 4:23	bombing 10:20
anyway 14:13	banged 12:12	bombs 11:16
Apocalypse 22:5	bartender 32:23	booby 5:17 12:7 15:5 16:20
approximately 2:7 6:16	base 8:12,14,17 29:20	boring 30:3
16:9 19:9 20:4 23:13	based 7:15	born 2:13
25:16 27:15 28:11 29:2	bases 7:3,19,24 8:3,9	bottom 21:9
area 7:8 8:16 31:5	basic 3:16,19 4:2,3 5:10	branch 3:5

bravo 29:13 care 25:22 38:2 42:8 cleansed 35:4 **Bridge** 39:10 Carolina 3:23 28:16 34:3 cleansing 34:5 bring 7:10 34:19 clearing 8:2 bringing 35:15 clever 11:5 carry 44:13 Brooklyn 2:13 Carson 16:24 17:5 close 28:12 brothers 4:23 31:20 casualties 9:5,20 10:6 closest 28:19 brought 8:13 25:13 26:3 18:24 **clothes** 39:15,17 34:4,12,14,20 catheter 23:9,9 24:5 coast 15:22 brush 11:7,10 caught 21:15 cob 14:18 bug 12:24 cause 25:19 collar 20:11 bugs 12:17 **college** 33:8,9 38:14,14,23 cav 7:20 **build** 7:10 Center 16:4 38:24 41:17,18 44:5,7,10 **building** 7:3 8:9,17 Central 6:5 12:8 39:6 44:11 built 8:11 9:13 ceremonial 34:14 colonel 31:13 **bullet** 22:13,14 25:18 certain 31:7 combat 5:18 6:7 7:8 28:5,5 bunch 34:21 challenges 36:9 30:5 31:16 43:10 44:21 bunker 11:19 24:20 **changed** 39:16 44:2 come 7:9 18:7.22 19:5 bunkers 7:10 9:13 11:15 chapter 43:22 20:20,20 21:10,21 23:12 11:15,16,21 charter 42:20 23:12,19 29:3 35:3 40:5 Buon 5:22.23,24 6:2 **chauffeur** 30:16 31:24 comes 12:21 20:24 26:14 **burned** 21:16 cherries 13:18 39:9 **burning** 44:24 Chi 9:11 **coming** 10:8 16:12,16,23 burnt 21:18 Chichom 12:2 17:8 18:10,13,20 19:18 bus 39:9,11,16 chief 36:14 20:23 24:6 25:23 30:4.10 business 24:14 children 34:8 35:18 39:7,14 busy 12:23 China 15:15,17,21,22 **commander** 9:24 10:3 Chinese 12:2 32:11 36:13 \mathbf{C} Cho 33:21 **commanding** 9:17 40:20 C 14:6 **chopper** 19:3 20:22,22,23 commenced 2:2 cable 21:22 22:2 21:10,12,14,20 22:2,7,23 communist 34:5 **cadre** 30:6 26:7 company 5:2 6:13,15,18,22 cage 22:15 23:13 choppers 19:5 7:7 10:6 13:4,7,15 14:23 call 15:17 17:2.5 35:17 chopping 16:13 16:5 18:8,10 24:13 29:19 called 13:17 15:8 28:2 chose 15:2,12 31:6 37:16,23 40:20 chronological 6:8,9 compare 12:15 calvary 7:21,22 Chu 17:2 compares 16:3 camaraderie 37:18 **chute 25:6** completed 46:3 **camp** 5:16,24 7:15,17,18 cinder 27:5.8 complexes 11:19 7:19 27:3 39:22,22,24 circle 30:2 **compound** 15:17 16:3 Cam-ranh 5:14.24 City 3:22 **concerned** 15:13.13 candidates 29:16 civilian 39:15,16 concluded 45:21 **canopy** 12:10 Clark 2:8 33:11 45:16 **concrete** 9:13 11:15 captured 17:3 classes 4:11 concussion 25:21 car 32:21

		
conditioned 22:22 24:12	deflated 25:11	ear 32:15,15
conditions 11:11 12:14	degree 45:13	early 27:19 33:7 38:21
conflict 6:7 9:24 13:16	delta 4:24 6:13,18	Earp 17:12
confusion 19:14,17 21:2	department 33:9 42:3	ease 19:18
Cong 12:6	deprogram 28:6	easy 13:2 29:6
Congress 9:18	deprogrammed 28:6	eat 14:8
consists 46:4	described 25:20	eaten 14:7
conventional 12:5	deserted 34:24	eating 14:13
conversations 28:10	destruction 11:13	educational 2:19
cord 22:15	detrimental 40:23	eerie 8:19
Corps 43:4	devastating 16:16	effect 21:18
country 34:21 39:19 41:6	devastation 10:20	eight 2:7 8:22 26:4 27:18
county 39:11 40:2 42:21	Devens 39:13	Eisenhower 36:21
43:22	died 19:2 44:6	either 44:2
couple 17:10 20:13 24:2	difference 43:8	elected 37:2
33:12 34:11	different 12:24 40:7 43:9	election 36:23
course 6:2 7:6,12,12,19 8:2	Dillion 17:12	eleven 29:12
8:6,7 9:4,18 11:11 13:18	dinner 37:21	emergencies 27:12
15:18 16:14,15,17 18:18	directly 4:14	emergency 26:4
19:14 21:23 23:12 25:3	Division 6:19 9:10 32:11	encountered 6:22 8:3
26:11,17 34:7 35:11	Dix 28:17	enemy 10:5 12:19 40:21
38:20,21 40:18 43:5,14	Doc 24:9	engagement 40:23
44:9,20	doctor 23:19 25:16	engineers 7:8
cover 17:20	doctors 24:17	enlisted 3:3
covering 17:23	doing 7:24 24:16	entail 32:20
cradle 19:7	doubt 40:24	enter 2:22
crashed 21:14,15,15	Douglas 28:22	entered 2:24
crater 20:21 21:8,9 22:4	draft 3:4,11,12	enthused 43:18
cut 19:4	drafted 3:3 44:10	environment 12:16 44:15
C.I.P 31:10	draftee 27:23	epoxy 27:7
	draftees 4:11	escorted 39:9,11
D D	dress 34:14	especially 15:4
Da 22:20 26:6,8	dressed 32:8	ethic 34:5
date 2:11,14,16	drew 14:20,23	ethnic 35:3
day 9:2,12 12:24 34:2,16	driver 30:16,23	Evans 7:17,18
37:20 41:10	driver's 30:15	everybody 19:18,18 44:19
days 9:6 14:4,7 15:19 16:6	drop 29:24	44:22 45:4
16:9 23:11 28:18 33:3	dropped 14:12 21:22	exactly 21:16
40:10	drove 44:23	example 37:20 39:6
dead 19:11	drug 21:8 45:10	experience 12:6 14:15,17
deal 14:16	dust 19:5 20:22 21:14,19	19:21 32:16 34:12 43:8
debarkation 39:23		44:2 45:4
defined 37:12	E 7.15 10 15 15 17	experienced 21:7
definitely 44:3	Eagle 7:15,19 15:15,17	

experiences 6:7 33:6	33:2,4	Georgia 4:2,5 29:15 30:15
exploded 29:18	flap 24:18	Germany 30:13,23 31:3,4
E-Vac 26:8,16	flash 18:15,17	31:17 33:3,4,5 35:22,24
	flat 17:22	getting 6:12 10:17 14:4,18
F	fledged 8:14	25:17 30:9 38:5 42:9
FAC 22:19	flew 26:5 30:20	girlfriend 38:12
face 32:13	flipping 31:22	give 2:10 31:15 37:20
fact 4:23 23:16 24:13 34:2	Florida 34:18	giving 26:18
35:12 42:2,14	flyers 43:21	glue 20:9
family 28:8,9	flying 22:3	go 3:6 4:4,11 8:24 20:14
fan 12:21	followed 22:15	25:6 27:20 28:14,16 29:5
far 15:24 26:6 43:10	following 37:21	30:12,12,18,23 31:19,24
farther 17:10	food 14:2	33:7 34:2,3,17 35:2 37:5
fast 13:6	force 6:20 8:2	37:5 40:4 42:7 44:7,8
father 44:5	forces 34:9	God 20:16
February 1:5 2:6	forest 12:14 38:17	goes 32:2,20
feel 11:14 21:17,18 36:22	forget 12:14 36:17	going 8:21 14:21 15:15
37:7 38:9 40:12	forgetting 12:18	18:6 19:12 23:8,9,18,24
feeling 15:7 16:7 21:6	forty 19:9	24:4 27:12,16 33:12
23:13 24:2 25:17,23	forty-five 19:9 20:5	35:12 37:12 38:3,13 40:4
36:12 38:7 40:8,8	fought 45:5	41:11 44:4
feet 17:10	four 10:13 14:10,22 17:18	good 13:22 19:7 21:6 31:2
fell 21:3	17:19 29:8 34:3,18,19	45:19
felt 17:13 30:21 38:23	Fourth 32:11	Gordon 4:2,5
42:12,13	four-hour 28:24	grabbed 14:12 22:8,8
field 23:5 24:23 45:6	four-star 36:18	graduated 2:20 41:17
fierce 13:3	Friday 29:5	graduated 2.20 41.17 44:10
fiercest 19:21	friend 38:12	graduating 33:8 44:5
fifteen 26:7	friendly 32:17	Grand 39:6
fifth 34:18	friends 44:9	great 33:24
fifty-eight 10:10	Ft 3:23,24 4:5,9,13 28:17	grew 39:18
fifty-five 26:5	28:22 29:15 30:15,20,20	groaning 10:22
fight 6:23 10:2 40:21	31:24 39:13	
fighting 13:3	full 2:10 8:13 10:8 43:5	ground 14:12
fights 13:8	fullest 41:16	grow 40:4 Guard 9:12
file 18:9 31:22	Tunest 41.10	
find 10:4	G	guess 12:14 21:2 27:14 30:9 41:9
fire 5:21 6:23 7:3,24 8:3,9	garages 9:14	
8:12,14,17 13:8 18:12,19	general 9:16,16,23 10:2	Gump 38:17
21:13,15 29:23	30:22 31:24 32:3 36:19	gun 21:13 gunner 13:9
first 4:22,22 6:13,18 7:17	40:20 41:8	1 9
7:18,20,21,22 15:7 20:3,5	general's 30:16,21 36:13	guy 3:14 15:6 21:3,23
39:8	generation 37:14 42:13	22:24 23:7,20 25:6 35:9
five 4:17 14:23 19:7 27:21	George 39:10	35:10 36:24 44:21,23
	20018000000	

		1
guys 5:11 10:9,21 11:9	17:17,18 18:11,12 19:10	infantry 4:23 7:7 27:23
13:15,16,17 14:20,24,24	19:10 20:2 21:4 22:14	29:12 31:6 45:6
17:18,20 18:11 20:16,17	hitting 21:12	infantryman 44:20
20:19,21 23:19 24:21	Ho 9:11	infiltrated 7:6
28:4 30:10 31:18 34:9	holding 10:22	influence 21:24
35:15 37:5,23,23 38:3	hole 20:22 21:9 26:12	initial 8:23 18:15
39:24 45:5,7,12,14	holes 19:8	initially 17:19 18:16
guy's 13:12	Hollywood 11:4 43:14	injuries 8:5 31:8
G.I 33:8 41:15	home 4:13 16:10 27:17,20	Inn 2:5
TT	28:7,13 29:3,8 30:10 33:2	inside 27:7
H H	37:17,21 38:6,21,21 39:6	instructor 29:15
half 29:9	39:7,14 40:5	instruments 34:13
halfway 28:3	honest 38:11	intense 5:12 21:19 22:11
Hall 3:21	hooked 21:22	interview 1:3 2:2,5 45:21
Hamburger 7:13 8:11,22	hop 29:6	interviewed 30:18
16:7 19:6,22 35:13 43:11	hospital 22:21,22 23:5	interviewer 2:4,7
Hampton 2:5	24:23,23,24,24 27:4 28:3	intestines 26:11
hand 18:4,5	28:20 39:8,14 44:23	intricate 26:22
handing 43:21	hospitals 9:15	Int'l 46:9
hands 17:23	hostile 6:23	involved 9:19 10:15 19:20
happen 16:12	hot 12:21 14:11	36:6,16 38:15 42:9
happened 17:7 21:16 25:18	hours 29:9	in-processing 3:24
27:17,24 41:12	house 28:3	Iraq 9:12 40:11
head 17:9,9 25:21 29:24	humidity 12:22,22	issue 37:19
hear 45:19 heard 21:11	hundred 10:7 19:7	I.V 24:5
ł .	hungry 14:14	J
hearing 24:8 heat 21:19	hurt 23:8	
	Hussien 9:12	Jacket 43:5
heating 14:9	—	jackets 24:18
heavy 10:6		Jackson 3:23
helicopters 6:21	idea 27:13	Japan 26:2,21,23,23 27:4
help 6:24 18:10 hero 37:19	identify 12:24	27:13
hey 41:6	II 4:24 37:11 39:20,23	jeep 32:21
hide 17:24 18:2,2	immediately 18:13	jeez 31:13 32:2
high 2:20 39:20 40:9 44:5	impress 11:12 41:2	job 6:24 7:6 8:7 10:4 15:4 31:15 32:19 36:14 40:3
Highlands 6:5 12:8	impressed 11:22 32:9 43:23	
hill 7:13 8:11,22 9:5,9,9,19	inadvertently 34:20	join 42:5,6,7
10:16,18 14:18,21 16:7	inclusive 46:5	joined 41:23 Judith 46:8
16:12,15,15 19:6,22	incoming 24:10	jump 4:10,13
35:13 43:11	incredible 12:3 17:14	jumps 4:16,17
Hintsu 7:4,5,11 8:7	indicating 17:9,11 18:13	jungle 12:9,11 16:13,14
HISTORY 1:3	24:6	junior 44:7
hit 8:22 9:8 15:5 16:16,22	inducted 3:22	justified 40:13
13.3 10.10,22	muuctu J.22	Justifica TO.13

<u>,</u>		
justly 42:13	37:15,19,24 38:3,6,16,18	lived 28:21 39:22
T/	38:18,20 39:19 40:3,4,6,9	Loi 17:2
<u>K</u>	41:2,3,3,4,8,13,21,21	long 6:15 24:15
keep 12:23 26:19 44:14	42:7,12,14 44:12,12,14	longer 3:12
45:6	44:15,16,20,21,22 45:5,7	longest 9:4
Keiser 1:3 2:1,5,12 3:1 4:1	45:8,10,13	look 23:16 36:8 37:12
5:1 6:1 7:1 8:1 9:1 10:1	knowing 18:14	looked 18:14 20:6 23:22
11:1 12:1 13:1 14:1 15:1	known 7:14	27:10
16:1 17:1 18:1 19:1 20:1	Korea 5:12 37:12	looking 27:18
21:1 22:1 23:1 24:1 25:1	Korean 32:12 42:4	lose 41:12
26:1 27:1 28:1 29:1 30:1	K-E-I-S-E-R 2:13	lost 41:3
31:1 32:1 33:1 34:1 35:1		lot 11:4,6 13:7,7,8,17 14:20
36:1 37:1 38:1 39:1 40:1	L	17:21 20:15 28:5,5 34:9
41:1 42:1 43:1 44:1 45:1	land 11:13	35:16 42:8 44:12 45:7,9
46:1	landed 18:23	low 21:21
Kennedy 9:23 40:20	landing 19:4,8	lower 16:16
Kent 39:2	Laos 35:3	lying 23:6
kept 8:2	large 11:23	Lyons 31:4
KESIER 45:18	late 6:3	L.Z 19:4
kids 40:6,7	laughed 25:10	
killed 10:10 13:13 19:2	lay 11:12	M
44:17	layers 12:10	Ma 5:22,23,24 6:2
kills 8:5	laying 18:11,17	MacArthur 36:10
kind 6:22 8:19 10:23 11:8	leader 13:5,6,11	machete 16:14
12:20,23 14:18 19:11	learned 39:12	machine 13:9 21:13
30:3,9 34:22 42:14,22	learning 11:6	mad 25:8
kinds 26:18	leave 4:14 33:3 36:12	major 8:4 41:4 42:15
Kitt 16:24 17:5	leaving 9:9 40:17	man 15:8,9 29:12 45:6
Knagquan 27:2	left 8:8 18:12,20 34:24	marched 16:5
knew 19:2 20:19 29:16,20	39:24	Marine 43:4
29:21,21,22,22	leg 35:17	Marines 3:15
know 9:18 10:3 11:6,8,9	legion 42:6,6	Marshall 17:12
12:11,16,17,18 14:11,14	legs 24:3 35:17	Maryland 28:3
14:17 15:3,14,20 16:5,20	lesson 39:12	mass 19:13,16
17:13,15,16,23 18:6	level 16:17	Massachusetts 9:23 28:23
19:12,20,22 20:12,14,18	liberal 38:14	29:8
21:5 22:4,5,9,10,14 23:12	lid 14:11,12	mattress 24:21
23:14,17,18,24 24:3,6,22	lieutenant 15:10 32:4	McPherson 30:15,20 31:24
25:5,8,9,9,19,20 26:15,24	life 5:21 44:2,4	mean 6:21 10:10 12:10
26:24 27:7 28:7,15 29:18	listening 24:7	14:3 29:23 32:17 39:19
29:19,20,24,24 30:3,6,10	little 6:10 9:24 20:9 21:2	39:22 41:5 43:7,9,14 44:4
30:18,19,22 31:11,13,14	23:8,20 39:17 42:22 43:2	44:21 45:2
31:15,16 32:2,6,15,17,19	Liu 33:21	medic 20:5,20,24 22:7
34:24 36:8,10,13,23 37:4	live 32:22	medical 20:23
	_	

		rage 3
medications 26:18	move 7:11 13:8 22:24	0
medics 20:4	moved 7:11 8:14,15 13:11	objective 7:12
mediocre 31:15	movement 38:10,16	occupational 29:13
medivac 22:18	movie 5:5 10:21 11:3,5	October 38:22
member 42:20	43:11,14,15,19	officer 9:17 15:10 32:16
Memorial 34:2,16	movies 42:24	oh 3:13 8:19 11:20,20 21:4
men 13:23 15:13	mud 10:22 11:13	27:16 28:11 31:23 32:14
mental 14:19	muddy 21:10	36:24 39:5 40:24 42:5,20
mentioned 41:14	muzzle 18:15,15,16	okay 2:18,22 3:5,13 4:16
mess 10:19	M.O.S 29:13	4:18 5:3 27:14 45:11,16
met 17:9 32:10,12	M.V 17:8	old 23:21 31:19
Metal 43:5	M.V.A 9:10	older 23:22
Mexican 35:10	The state of the s	once 15:18,19 20:3
Michael 2:8	N	on-the-job 41:18
military 2:18 4:6,19 29:13	Nam 17:14	operated 28:17
43:24	name 2:10	operating 23:7
million 39:24	Nang 22:20 26:6,8	operation 26:9,17,21,22
mind 33:13	naturally 16:11	27:10
mine 38:12	needed 41:20	operations 26:4
Minh 9:11	needle 20:9	operator 13:10 15:11
minor 8:5,5,5	needless 21:5 23:14	17:18
minute 26:7	needs 32:3	opinion 10:24 34:11 40:18
minutes 19:9 20:5	negativity 25:3	ORAL 1:3
missed 27:18 30:24	Neurenburg 31:4	order 6:8,9
mobile 35:15	never 12:6,6 35:21	orders 24:10 30:23
mock 5:18	new 2:6,13 3:22 13:16,17	organizations 41:22 42:16
Monday 29:6 37:22	14:20,23 17:20 24:14 38:3,13 40:5 43:9	42:19 43:20
money 43:13 44:7	nice 16:10	organizing 43:19
monsoons 8:8 10:18 13:23	night 8:16,19 29:6	originally 6:4 7:20 34:20
Montararis 33:18 34:4,7	nine 45:5	outside 5:23 6:2 31:4
month 33:7	nineteen 23:21	overcrowded 30:9
months 6:16 8:22 27:15,18	ninety 16:9 45:14	overly 43:18
27:20,21 29:3 30:12 33:4	Nixon 36:23,24 37:2	overrun 8:18
moral 13:22,22 37:19	nobody's 14:8	O.C.S 29:16
morale 13:20,21	noodles 14:5	P
morality 17:4	Norman 9:16	
morning 29:5	north 6:3,4 7:5 9:8 17:3	pages 46:5
morphine 20:8,8,12 21:3,4 21:7,24 22:12,14	19:15 34:3,19	pain 22:11,11 26:18
mortar 24:22 29:19	nose 24:4	painful 22:12
mortared 25:11	note 21:2	paint 27:7 painted 27:6,7
mortaring 24:22	numerous 11:23	Paltz 38:13
mortars 29:16,17	nurses 24:17	
1101 6415 27.10,17	N.C.O 15:10	paper 17:21 paralyzed 22:16 25:4
		paralyzeu 22:10 23:4

part 19:2,21 29:18 40:3	population 33:16	raining 10:19
43:6	post 4:6,7 32:22 42:6	ran 23:4
parts 43:3,3,12	pots 24:18	range 6:15
party 32:23 37:2	pound 19:7	rank 36:17
patient 26:20	prepared 5:7	rate 5:6
patriotic 39:20	present 9:12	ration 14:6
patriotism 40:9	president 10:4 36:11	Ray 5:16 6:2
patrol 6:15 9:8	pretty 5:10 21:6 31:2	reached 18:4 22:7
Patton 36:21	pride 9:11	reaction 36:3
paying 38:19	prior 2:18 6:12 33:3 38:12	reading 5:5
peace 38:9,16	probably 5:11 9:22 10:7,9	ready 29:11
penetrating 11:16	15:23 17:9 19:20 23:21	real 11:14 30:21 35:22
people 33:20 34:2 41:2,7	23:22 25:6 26:7 30:5 31:3	41:6 43:7,10,12 45:2
44:16 45:8	31:11 32:5 33:18 34:23	realistic 10:23 43:2,4
percent 45:14,14	problem 31:9 32:24 37:9	realize 20:2 22:13,17 23:2
perimeters 8:3	37:10 41:7 42:17 45:2	realized 5:4
personally 15:19	problems 26:15 35:10,19	really 10:15 25:22 31:13
phone 28:8,10	45:8,8,9	33:17 34:11 35:22 36:5
phonetic 7:4 12:2 27:2,3	processing 5:14	38:18,20 39:2 45:14
39:13	profile 31:7	reason 13:21 24:8 44:8
Phu 22:18,20 26:4	pronounce 26:24	reassigned 6:17 29:11,12
picnic 34:8	provided 46:3	reassignment 6:17
pieces 11:24	psychological 44:13	receive 3:16
pin 20:11	pull 20:21	received 3:20 5:12
pine 14:10	pulling 22:3	reception 31:5
place 2:11,14 4:5	put 17:22 18:5 23:9 26:13	recollection 6:10 8:10
placed 28:2	26:13 28:13,19,22 37:5	recon 6:14
plane 30:21	P.B.S 41:9	reconnaissance 7:24
plate 29:21		reconning 8:2
Platoon 43:15,17	Q	reconstructed 25:13
play 19:11 39:22	qualified 35:16,18	recovered 11:23
played 34:17	questions 33:13	recuperated 29:2
playing 34:13	quiet 11:14,22 26:19	Recuperation 16:4
please 2:11	quite 13:2 14:16 16:6	Red 9:11
plus 11:4	23:14 34:12,14	regain 24:2
point 9:22 13:22 14:21	R	regroup 35:3
15:2,6,12 28:20,22	R 2:12 16:4,4,6,6	regular 4:12 27:5 30:6
police 4:7 33:9 39:12 42:3	1 1 1	relationships 33:15,22
political 36:17,18,19	race 35:5,5,10,23	35:6
politics 36:6,10,15	racial 35:21 radio 13:10 15:11 17:17	relatives 33:5
Ponderosa 28:2	radio 13:10 13:11 17:17	relaxing 19:19
poof 24:8,8,8	rain 12:14	released 27:22
poor 25:7	rained 12:11	remember 8:16 14:3,5,14
	1411104 12.11	

18:3,11 22:6,9,23 23:5,7	S	Shanks 39:22,23,24
23:11,20 27:5,9 31:12	sack 11:11	shined 32:7
43:5	sad 11:10	shipped 30:16
remembered 28:20	Saddam 9:12	shirt 22:9
replacement 36:4	safe 44:15	shocked 22:16 25:18
Reporters 46:9	sappers 8:18	shoes 32:7
Republic 4:14	saved 14:6	short 14:23 18:22 23:20
resistance 11:17	saw 13:7 17:6 18:7,15,17	shot 18:15,16,17,18 19:23
rest 6:20 16:4 18:7,8,10	24:17 33:5 43:8 44:23	20:7 21:13 30:22 32:14
resupplied 14:4	saying 18:19 20:15,18 23:7	shunned 42:14
re-up 4:12	31:13 41:6	side 17:14 18:8,12 21:2
rib 22:15 23:13	says 10:4 20:6 21:3 22:24	sight 5:17 34:15
Richard 1:3 2:1,5,12 3:1	23:24 24:2,9 31:14,16,21	single 18:9
4:1 5:1 6:1 7:1 8:1 9:1	31:23,23 32:2,3,4,18,20	sir 32:2,20,24
10:1 11:1 12:1 13:1 14:1	32:22 41:10,12	situation 12:7 19:19 35:23
15:1 16:1 17:1 18:1 19:1	school 2:20 4:10,13 44:5	situations 5:18,19,21 40:11
20:1 21:1 22:1 23:1 24:1	Schwarzkopf 36:14	43:11
25:1 26:1 27:1 28:1 29:1	scout 16:24 17:5	six 27:20 30:12
30:1 31:1 32:1 33:1 34:1	screw 38:3	sixty-eight 10:9
35:1 36:1 37:1 38:1 39:1	seasoned 13:15 14:24	skidder 22:7
40:1 41:1 42:1 43:1 44:1	second 7:18 9:2 15:8 19:10	skill 24:18 29:14 46:4
45:1 46:1	20:3	skirmishes 8:4
rid 34:6	secure 8:15	slack 15:8,8,9
ride 26:7 28:24	secured 7:3,7 8:12	slept 6:21
rifle 5:17	securing 7:23	slid 25:9
right 5:23,23 16:10 17:11	security 16:8	slider 24:19
17:18 18:23 20:20 21:20	see 8:18 11:18 12:4 14:20	sliding 24:20,21
22:24 23:24 25:2 28:21	16:2 31:23 33:4 39:18	small 11:23
29:7 35:13 37:3,6 41:13	seen 28:5	snakes 12:17
42:2 43:13	select 3:9	sniper 6:14 18:14,18,19,20
river 28:21	Senator 9:23 40:20	soaked 12:13
Rockland 39:10,24 42:21	send 27:17	soldier 39:21,22
43:22	sent 5:15 7:21 16:10 26:5	soldiers 35:17 45:9
role 6:7	26:20,23 27:24 28:12,13	somebody 11:12 17:2
rotation 37:8	28:16,22 29:14 33:20	soon 8:8 20:14 39:15
rough 39:5,17	separated 37:10,13	sorry 38:22
rounds 19:24	September 2:24 38:22	sort 36:20
rules 40:22	sergeant 13:10,11 42:4	south 3:23 6:4 7:22 10:14
running 19:15,16 24:18	seriously 28:4	28:16 37:6
25:5	service 2:18,23,24 3:6 11:9	special 34:9
Russert 2:8,9 13:19 36:2	27:22 33:7 40:5 44:9	spelling 7:4 12:2 27:2,3
45:19	set 30:2	39:13
Russian 12:3	seventeen 10:7	spent 27:19 33:2,4
	1	

		2
spinal 22:15	supplies 13:24	40:16,17,22 42:22,23,24
spine 22:16 25:18	support 36:20	43:24 44:11,18,21 45:3,5
spit 32:7	supposed 40:19	45:7,12
sporadic 8:6	supposedly 17:4	third 9:2
Spriggs 46:8	sure 2:12 3:18 26:12,13	thirty 33:3
squad 13:4,5,6,11 14:22	33:14	thought 21:11
17:19 18:7 35:9	surrounded 40:2	three 10:13 12:10 14:4,7
squads 14:22	survive 12:19	14:24 15:19 16:6 17:20
squeezed 20:11	swept 11:21	19:24 28:11 29:2 36:9
stacks 14:10	swinging 21:24	threw 23:3,6
staff 32:21	system 37:8	thrown 37:22
stand 23:3	systems 9:14	time 6:3,16,16 7:4 8:23
standing 43:20		9:18 13:5,14,16 18:21
started 9:3 13:17 18:10	T	19:4,10,11 20:2,3,3,8
25:17,23 32:14 35:13,15	table 23:6,7	21:6 22:6,13,17 25:4,23
35:18,19,19 38:23 40:18	take 8:4 26:11	26:17 28:15 30:8 31:18
42:11 43:19,21	taken 7:20 18:21 26:11	33:18 35:12 36:5 38:5,15
state 39:2	talked 28:8	39:8
stated 41:9	talking 25:22 32:13,14	today 12:21 36:6,11 38:17
states 3:7 5:10 30:4,9	Tarrytown 2:6	40:6,10 43:9
Station 39:7	taught 5:17	tonight 14:8
stay 22:24 38:4	teachers 38:14	top 10:23 16:15 18:23
stayed 27:14 28:10	teeth 11:7,10	tops 21:12
step 8:20	tell 3:17 6:6	total 10:10,11,20 11:13
sticks 6:10	telling 24:7	tours 30:7
stomach 18:16 24:4 26:10	ten 9:6 41:10,10 45:5	trail 16:18,19
stop 18:6	tents 24:12	trails 16:20
straggled 9:8	Tet 41:5,5,5	train 3:23 29:15
straw 14:23	Thank 45:11,16,18	trained 6:14 34:10
straws 14:20	Thanksgiving 37:21	training 3:17,19 4:2 5:6,11
street 3:22	thick 12:9 16:15	5:12,15,16 41:18 43:6
strength 10:8	thing 12:8,18 13:10 14:3	transcript 46:4
stress 44:17	16:21 17:13 19:20 20:19	transcription 46:2
stressful 44:24	21:3 23:5,10 25:12,22	trap 15:5
stretcher 23:4	30:11 31:20 35:21,23,23	traps 5:18 12:7 16:21
strike 18:21,22	38:17 40:6 41:2 43:9	trauma 25:19 44:12
stuck 20:10	44:15 45:10	traumatic 45:4
stuff 6:10,11 12:2,3 32:7	things 11:4,6,7,10 20:13	treated 39:3
44:12	31:7 44:13	tree 17:21,22 18:3,5
sudden 24:17	think 5:7 8:24 9:2 10:2,7	trees 21:12
suffer 41:10 44:17	12:22 14:16 19:12 22:19	tribe 34:18
suffered 45:13	23:10,17 27:21 28:9 32:8	tribes 34:3,4
suntan 16:10	34:18 35:9 36:11,16,17	tried 11:11 17:20 28:12
	37:10 38:17 40:10,13,16	

34:6 **triple** 12:10 troops 10:14 31:17 35:14 tropical 12:19 truck 44:23 true 11:8 20:13 25:17 try 12:24 trying 10:22 12:19 22:23 tube 20:9 24:4 **tubes** 24:3 tunnel 9:14 turkey 14:5 turn 16:24 turned 17:6 turning 9:22 twelve 2:21 9:6 twenty 2:7 9:10 39:9 twenty-ninth 9:10 twice 19:23 20:2,3 two 6:16 23:11 25:15,16 27:15 37:23 type 12:5,14 17:22 18:3 19:19 25:21 27:6 28:3 31:20 36:17.19 45:4 typhoon 27:11 typhoons 27:12,12 typical 27:6 \mathbf{U}

Uh-huh 4:8 5:20 33:19 36:7.7 42:10 ultimate 7:12 uncomfortable 38:8 underground 9:14,14 underneath 24:20 uniform 32:8 39:7 uniformed 12:5 unit 4:20,24 25:12 35:6,11 37:16 United 3:7 units 22:22 24:11 upset 23:14,17 usually 15:9,11

\mathbf{V} valley 7:4,5,12 8:7,9

Vaous 9:16.16.24 10:3 40:20

vegetation 16:17 vet 39:4 42:4

veteran 31:12,16 32:12 37:13 42:18,19

veterans 30:5 34:21 41:22 42:8,14,16 43:20

Viet 12:6

Vietnam 4:15 5:9,13,16 7:14 15:23 26:23 27:21 30:7,17 31:11,19 34:6,23 37:22 39:3 40:14 42:8,16 42:19,24 43:20 44:19

Vietnamese 7:5 9:8 10:14 17:2,3 19:15 33:16

volunteered 3:4,5,11 4:4 30:13

V.A 41:19

\mathbf{W}

waking 27:9 walk 9:4 14:21 15:2,2,5,7 15:12 16:20 18:9 walking 16:18,18,19 17:4,8 want 32:19 38:4 42:7 wanted 9:18 23:3 28:14,16 30:14,17 37:4 war 4:24 9:22 10:2 37:11 39:20,23 41:4 ward 27:11 war's 37:3.3 Washington 39:10 wasn't 16:19 17:21 18:2 21:18 26:6 28:23 31:6 32:16 36:5 38:18 40:9 42:7 43:4,7,17,17,22 watch 41:8 watching 5:5 8:16 14:9 water 21:10 way 8:9,20 9:7 14:19 16:7 17:8,8,15 18:4,13 26:14

28:17 37:6,17 40:7 Wavne 2:8 wear 39:15 41:11 weather 12:20.21 weekends 29:3,4 weeks 24:2 25:15,16 28:11 welling 44:14 went 3:7,15,21,22,24 4:4,9 4:14 5:13.14.24 6:14.23 7:7 8:10 10:6 13:9 14:3,3 22:20 24:14,19 25:8 27:15 30:19 31:3,4 32:10 33:3.9 35:21 37:17 38:13 38:24 39:6 40:18 41:17

weren't 8:23 10:8,15 11:8 11:16 12:7,9 31:19 35:15 35:17 42:8

West 28:20,22

42:3 44:9

Westmoreland 36:4,16

wet 12:12

we're 19:20 24:11 27:16 38:2,3 41:11 43:13,20

we've 20:6

White 3:21

withdrawing 35:14

won 41:4.5

word 12:22

work 37:6

worked 8:9 31:2 34:10 35:20

works 15:12

world 4:24 15:24 25:8 26:20 37:11 39:20,23

worried 37:24 38:5

worse 20:16,17

worst 15:4

wouldn't 40:8

wound 14:13

wounded 9:6,7 10:19 13:13 14:16 22:10 28:4 32:15

wounds 32:13

Wyatt 17:12

Y	49 39:19	155C/2025
yanked 22:2		26 26 26 27
yeah 11:3 32:14 41:24	5	
42:20 45:12	506 4:23 7:18,19	
year 4:12	506th 6:13,18	
years 2:21 23:21 34:11	6	
yelled 17:5	68 6:3	
York 2:6,13 3:22 24:14	69 7:13	H.
young 23:21 31:18	69 7:13	
	7	
Z	71:5	
Zama 27:3	7th 2:6	
zone 19:4,8	70 38:22	
	10 30.22	
1	8	
1 46:5	8:28 2:2	
10th 9:2	81 29:21	
101st 4:21 5:15 6:3,19 9:17	85th 22:19	
10:13,13 15:16 35:12,14		
37:15	9	
12th 9:3	95th 22:19 26:8,16	
1949 2:17		
1960 3:2		
1970s 38:22		
2		
2-7-2003 2:1 3:1 4:1 5:1		
6:1 7:1 8:1 9:1 10:1 11:1		
12:1 13:1 14:1 15:1 16:1		
17:1 18:1 19:1 20:1 21:1		
22:1 23:1 24:1 25:1 26:1		
27:1 28:1 29:1 30:1 31:1		
32:1 33:1 34:1 35:1 36:1		
37:1 38:1 39:1 40:1 41:1		
42:1 43:1 44:1 45:1 46:1		
2003 1:5 2:6		
201 31:22		
287 29:7		
3		
30th 2:16		
4		
4.2 29:22		
45 46:5		