BUILDING STRUCTURE INVENTORY FORM USN: 04701.013581

NYS OFFICE OF PARKS, RECREATION & HISTORIC PRESERVATION

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Intensive Level Survey of Army National Guard Armories in New York State

Form prepared by: Nancy L. Todd, Program Analyst Division for Historic Preservation

Marcy Avenue (47th Regiment) Armory 355 Marcy Avenue Brooklyn, Kings County

OWNER: NYS Division of Military and Naval Affairs (DMNA) 330 Old Niskayuna Road Latham, New York 12110

Original use: National Guard Armory Present use: same

Date of construction: 1883; 1899

Architect: William Mundell; Isaac Perry

Maps: see attached

Photos by: Merrill Hesch, 1993

(see continuation sheets for additional photos)

View: Front (west) facade (43-13)





Entrance tower (43-22)



Main entrance (43-23)



South elevation of 1883 administration building, viewed from southwest (43-26)



West facade and south elevation of 1883 armory and 1899 drill shed, viewed from southwest (43-14)



West facade and north elevation of 1883 armory and 1899 drill shed, viewed from northwest (43-18)



South elevation of 1883 drill shed (foreground) and 1899 drill shed (background), viewed from southwest (43-24)



South elevation of 1899 drill shed, viewed from southwest (43-28)



North elevation of 1899 drill shed, viewed from northwest (43-21)



North elevation of 1883 drill shed (foreground) and 1899 drill shed (background), viewed from northwest (43-20)



Main corridor; double doors into 1883 drill shed (42-33)



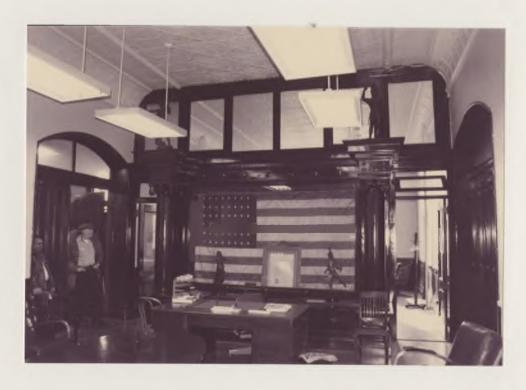
Representative company meeting room, first story (42-34)



Second-story corridor with built-in trophy cases and windows overlooking 1883 drill shed (43-2)



Stained-glass doors into Colonel's Suite (43-7)



Columns flanking display case, Colonel's Suite (43-4)



Windows overlooking 1883 drill shed from administration building (43-10)



1883 drill shed (42-25)



Balcony, 1899 drill shed (42-28)



1899 drill shed (42-27)

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Marcy Avenue (47th Regiment) Armory Brooklyn, Kings County

Section 7, Description, page 1

Description

The Marcy Avenue (47th Regiment) Armory is located on the east side of Marcy Avenue in the Williamsburg neighborhood of Brooklyn. The armory occupies nearly all of its 3.26-acre parcel (block 2233, lot 1) and is bounded by a small lawn to the west along Marcy Avenue and Heyward, Harrison and Lynch Streets to the north, east and south, respectively. The armory towers over its neighbors, most of which are three- to four-story attached rowhouses dating from the turn of the century. There are no outbuildings associated with the armory.

The facility consists of a three-story administration building with an attached two-story drill shed, both of which were designed by William Mundell and completed in 1883, and a second drill shed, attributed to Isaac Perry and completed in 1899. The 1883 armory, similar to the Seventh Regiment Armory (NR: 1975; NHL: 1986) in Manhattan, is a rectangular, castellated style building with crenelated parapets, a corbelled brick cornice, and square, battlemented towers. It is built of load-bearing brick walls (with limestone trim) resting on a raised, rusticated stone foundation. Symmetrical in form and fenestration, the 1883 administration building is distinguished by a four-story entrance tower and two, four-story corner towers. The entrance consists of double doors surmounted by a segmentally arched transom beneath a segmentally arched brick lintel with a limestone keystone. The square corner towers are canted and bear a striking resemblance to John Wood's designs for the Watertown, Newburgh and Kingston armories, all built in 1879. (The Watertown Armory no longer survives; the <u>Newburgh Armory</u> is listed in the National Register and the <u>Kingston Armory</u> has been determined NRE as a result of the 1993 <u>Intensive Level</u> Survey of New York State Armories.)

Fenestration throughout the administration building is regular; the entrance tower and corner towers feature rectangular, two-over-two, double-hung sash with stone lintels and sills and the main block features round-arched, two-over-two, double-hung sash with stone sills and arched brick lintels.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Marcy Avenue (47th Regiment) Armory Brooklyn, Kings County

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The nine-bay-deep, 1883 drill shed projects on an east-west axis behind the 1883 administration building. It is two stories tall and has a barrel-vaulted roof surmounted by a clerestory. The bays are divided by brick buttresses with stone trim; most bays contain a pair of round-arched windows (many of which have been filled in with brick).

Preliminary research attributes the 1899 drill shed (attached to the rear [east] elevation of the 1883 drill shed) to Isaac Perry. Far more fortress-like in character than the 1883 armory, the 1899 drill shed features round entrance and corner towers with machicolated cornices and crenelated parapets, wide brick buttresses, battered brick walls with very few windows, and massive, rusticated sally ports.

The interior, although relatively simple and utilitarian when compared to other large armories in New York City, retains a relatively high degree of integrity of design, materials and craftsmanship. The plan is linear: the main corridor runs on a north-south axis and provides access to the company meeting rooms along the front (west) facade of the administration building and to the drill shed to the east. The main corridor features wooden floors, wood wainscotting, plaster walls, and pressed tin ceilings and cornices. Most company meeting rooms feature simple wood floors, paneled wainscotting, pressed tin ceilings and simple brick fireplace surrounds. At either end of the corridor are stairs with turned mahogany balusters. The second-story corridor features built-in display cases and wood casement windows overlooking the drill shed to the east, and provides access to offices along the west facade.

The focal point of the second story of the administration building is the Colonel's Suite, which features elaborate stained-glass doors, sidelights and transom lights, paneled mahogany wainscotting, pressed tin ceilings and paired Ionic columns framing a large display case.

Both the 1883 and the 1899 drill sheds survive substantially intact with exposed steel trusses, parged brick walls and poured concrete floors. (Both sheds presently are used for vehicular storage.) The balconies in the 1899 drill shed are distinguished by decorative iron balustrades.

LYNCH

HARRISON

1883

The armory was greatly expanded in 1899 with the addition of a second drill shed, designed by State Architect Isaac Perry. This addition, extending all the way back to Harrison Street to the east, nearly tripled the size of the existing facility. Similar in many ways to Perry's massive drill shed for his 1899 armory on Connecticut Street in Buffalo for the 74th Regiment, the 47th Regiment's drill shed is distinguished by soaring corner towers with crenelated parapets and a massive hipped roof with a double clerestory. The building continues to serve as an active military facility.

